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CURRICULUM VITAE

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Current Status:

Robert A. Woods Professor, Department of Economics, Smith College
Five College Graduate Faculty

Education:

B.A., University of Wisconsin, 1969
M.A., in Economics, Harvard University, 1971
Ph.D., in Economics, Harvard University, 1974

Memberships:

American Economics Association
Society for American Baseball Research
Drake Group for College Athletic Reform

Fellowships, Grants, Awards and Positions:

National Science Foundation Traineeship, 9/69-8/72
Doherty Latin American Fellowship, 9/72-8/73
Harvard Institute for International Development Research Grant, 6/73-9/74
Research Fellow, Department of Economics, Harvard University 1/79-7/79
Picker Fellowship in International Studies, 6/82-7/83
Visiting Scholar, Doshisha University, Kyoto, Japan, 1/85-5/85.
Picker Fellowship in International Studies, 6/85-9/86.
Chair, Department of Economics, Smith College, 1982-1987
Writer and Director, Household International Grant on markets and the world economy, 1989-1993
MacArthur Foundation Grant for the study of reform of socialist management, 1990
Ford Foundation Grant for research and academic exchange, 1990-91
Director, LASA Cuba Task Force study group on transition and reform, 1990-91
MacArthur Foundation Grant for research and academic exchange, 1992-96

Chair, LASA Task Force on Scholarly Relations with Cuba, 1993-94
 Member, The Atlantic Council of the United States, Working Group on Cuba, 1994-95
Baseball and Billions selected as one of the 8 best business books of 1992 by *Business Week*, as the best sports book of 1992 by the *Sporting News*, as the best business book of 1992 by *USA Today Baseball Weekly*, and selected as Breakthrough Book in *Lingua Franca*
Sports, Jobs and Taxes selected as Breakthrough Book in *Lingua Franca*
 Selected as the sports journalist of the year in 1998 by the *Village Voice*
Unpaid Professionals selected as a Breakthrough Book in *Lingua Franca*
 Danziger Fellowship, Smith College, 1999-2002
 Listed in *Who's Who in America*
 Listed in *Who's Who in American Educators*
 Chair, Smith College Committee on Athletics and NCAA Faculty Rep, 1998-present
 Bi-weekly commentator on the business of sports on NPR's Marketplace, 2002-present
 Visiting Professor, University of Geneva, 2003
May the Best Team Win given "Silver Award" by *ForeWord Magazine* in their Book of the Year Award in Business and Economics
National Pastime: How Americans Play Baseball and the Rest of the World Plays Soccer awarded prize for "Outstanding Academic Title" by *Choice*, the major review journal of the American Library Association
 National Advisory Council, Campaign for Alcohol-Free Sports TV
 Advisory Board, Israeli Baseball League, 2006-07
 National Policy Advisory Board, Women's Sports Foundation
 Advisory Board, Pennsylvania State Institute for Sports Law, Policy and Research
 Selected as one of America's Top 100 Most Influential Sport Educators (Institute for International Sport)
 Visiting Professor, American Studies Program, Doshisha University, Kyoto, Japan, June 2007.
 Selected as one of top 100 sports educators by the Institute for International Sport, October 2007.

Other Activities (partial listing)

Member, Editorial Board of journal *Journal of Sports Economics*, 1999 - present.
 Member, Editorial Board of journal *Base Ball*, 2006 – present
 Member, Editorial Board of journal *Journal of Issues in Intercollegiate Sport*, 2007 – present
 Member, Editorial Board, *Sports Technology*, 2007 - present
 Academic Affiliate, Analysis Group/Economics, 1999-present
 Series Editor of Latin American Economic Development Book Series, Westview Press, 1987-1994.
 Member, Editorial Board of journal *Comparative Economic Studies*, Association for Comparative Economic Studies, 1987-1990.
 Member, Editorial Board of journal *Latin American Perspectives*, 1988-1998.
 Member, Advisory Board, Western Massachusetts Civil Liberties Union, 1988-1994.

Member, Board of Directors, Network on East-West-South Research Cooperation on Technology Transfer, 1988-1994.

Member, Cable Advisory Board, Northampton, Ma., 1990-1994.

Member, Washington Office on Latin America Op-ed Writers' Network, 1995-1998.

Chair, Cable Advisory Board, Northampton, Ma., 1993-1994.

Member, Advisory Board, EcoConsult, 1992-1996.

Development Consultant, SRI project on non-traditional export promotion in Central America and the Caribbean basin, 1987-1988.

Development/Management Consultant, United Nations' Development Project, assessment of management training programs and needs in Cuban economy, 1990- 1993.

Project consultant, Ford Foundation, 1990

Project consultant, MacArthur Foundation, 1992

Consultant, for Attorney Robert Pearl in litigation brought by Mrs. Billy Martin, involving estimation of managerial contribution to revenue of baseball franchises, 1992.

Consultant, for Weil, Gotshal & Manges, in litigation brought by NFL Players' Association, involving an analysis of the effect of free agency on league competitive balance, 1992.

Consultant, for Williams & Youle, in arbitration case for compensation for territorial rights to the Denver Zephyrs of the American Association from the Colorado Rockies. (testimony)

Consultant, for Cunningham Law Group, in litigation against Major League Baseball for tortious interference in effort to procure a franchise for Tampa Bay.

Consultant, for Grippo & Elden, in litigation brought by WGN and the Chicago Bulls against the National Basketball Association over league rules restricting the number of superstation broadcasts.

Consultant, for Williams, Youle & Koenigs, Attorneys at Law, for arbitration case of The Denver Zephyrs Baseball Club v. Colorado Baseball Management, et al. (testimony)

Consultant, for Campbell, Maack & Sessions, in arbitration case for territorial compensation rights regarding Salt Lake City Buzz and Trappers. (testimony)

Consultant, for Wendell, Chritton & Parks, in arbitration case for territorial compensation to Fort Lauderdale Yankees from Florida Marlins. (testimony)

Consultant, for ABRY Communications in litigation between KSMO-TV and the Kansas City Royals. (testimony)

Consultant, for the Major League Baseball Players' Association concerning analysis and design of revenue sharing system for Major League Baseball.

Consultant, for Atlantic Council of the United States, project on U.S./Cuba relations.

Consultant, for IRELA (Instituto de Relaciones Europeo-Latino-americanos), Madrid, of the European Parliament.

Co-founder of the United Baseball League, with Rep. Robert Mrazek, Rep. John Bryant and Richard Moss.

Consultant, for Attorney Robert Bell in litigation between Marianne Stanley and USC.

Consultant, for ING Bank
 Consultant, for Holderbank
 Consultant, for Coca-Cola
 Consultant, for Euromoney
 Consultant, for Mayor's Office, Portland, Oregon
 Consultant, for Krendl, Horowitz & Krendl in litigation between Steven Ehrhardt and the Colorado Rockies Baseball Team. (testimony)
 Consultant, for Brown, Hart, Reed & Kaplan in *Burt v. Hampshire College*. (testimony)
 Consultant, for Wolff Companies
 Consultant, for Connecticut Senate Democrats
 Consultant, for Husch & Eppenberger, in *St. Louis CVC Authority v. NFL* (testimony)
 Consultant, for Rose, Sundstrom & Bentley, in *W. Poe v. Hillsborough County & City of Tampa*. (testimony)
 Consultant, for U.S. House Judiciary Committee in drafting bill for partially lifting baseball's antitrust exemption as it applies to labor relations
 Consultant, for IRS in franchise asset evaluations
 Consultant, for Davis, Scott, Weber & Edwards in Miami sports facility case
 Consultant, for Los Angeles Mayor's Office in arena financing matter
 Consultant, for Cincinnati *Business Courier*, in stadium lease evaluation
 Contributing columnist, *Sports Business Journal*
 Consultant, for Analysis Group/Economics in U.S. Department of Justice case against a Major League Baseball franchise. (testimony)
 Consultant, for ENIC in European soccer case
 Consultant, for National Basketball Players' Association in collective bargaining
 Consultant, for Rabinowitz, Boudin et al. in copyright case
 Consultant, for National Hockey Players' Association in franchise analysis
 Consultant, expert on behalf of Fraser class in antitrust litigation against Major League Soccer (testimony)
 Consultant, for Leboeuf, Lamb, Greene & MacRae in baseball franchise valuation case
 Consultant, for Kohrman, Jackson & Krantz in NFL/consumer protection case. (testimony)
 Consultant, for Greenbaum, Doll & McDonald in sports antitrust case
 Consultant, for Menard, Murphy and Walsh in sports facility/eminant domain case
 Consultant, for Levin, Fishbein, Sedran & Berman in NFL antitrust case
 Consultant, for Wisconsin Governor's office in stadium matter
 Consultant, for Sills, Cummis, et al. in tax case involving the New Jersey Nets
 Consultant, U.S. Department of Justice, in tax case involving several baseball teams. (testimony)
 Consultant, for Shughart, Thomson & Kilroy in NFL franchise valuation case
 Lecturer, Aspen Institute Congressional Program on Cuba
 Consultant, for Boies, Schiller & Flexner in NFL ownership/franchise valuation case. (testimony)
 Consultant, Ways and Means Committee, Boston City Council
 Consultant, for Henry Klein in NFL/consumer rights case

Consultant, for Thorsnes, Bartolotta & McGuire in sports broadcasting antitrust case
 Consultant, for Schulman & Kaufman, in sports licensing case
 Consultant, for Blecher & Collins in sports licensing case
 Consultant, “The Power of Ideas” Program, American Public Television
 Consultant, for Modern Continental in stadium construction plan
 Consultant, for Boies, Schiller & Flexner in Broadcasting case (testimony)
 Consultant, for National Cable Telecommunications Association, Board of
 Directors
 Consultant, Minneapolis Metropolitan Sports Facilities Corporation against MLB’s
 contraction efforts
 Consultant, to the Shubert Organization in economic development matter
 Consultant, to the IRS in NFL franchise valuation case
 Consultant, to Boyle, Morrissey et al. in damages case
 Consultant, to the Antitrust Division of the U.S. Justice Department
 Consultant, to First Watch Investment Advisors, LLC
 Consultant, to McLaughlin, Gouldborne & Cohen in minor league baseball facilities
 matter
 Consultant, to Furnier & Thomas in a sports stadium matter
 Consultant, to NCAA in financial analysis of intercollegiate athletics
 Consultant, to Brascher Law in sports damages case
 Consultant, to Marcus Katz in sports league matter
 Consultant, to McKinsey&Company in college sports matter
 Consultant, to Bruce Ratner/Forest City in development matter
 Consultant, to Wisconsin State Legislature in team and stadium matter
 Consultant, to Dewey Ballantine in intercollegiate sports antitrust case
 Consultant, to new team boxing league
 Consultant to Boies, Schiller and Flexner in NFL ownership matter
 Consultant to WUSA, relaunch effort
 Consultant to McDonald & Hayden in NHL financial matter
 Consultant to District of Columbia’s Controller’s Office in stadium matter
 Consultant to Waite, Schneider, Bayless and Chesley in stadium matter
 Consultant to San Francisco Giants in stadium matter (testimony)
 Consultant to City of Anaheim in stadium matter (testimony)
 Consultant to Waite, Schneider, Bayless and Chesley in NASCAR antitrust matter
 (testimony)
 Consultant to Jackson County, Mo. in stadium negotiations with the Chiefs and
 Royals
 Consultant to Rainey Kaiser, in stadium matter in Jackson, Tennessee (testimony)
 Consultant to Magna Entertainment in horse racing matter
 Consultant to Harrah’s in sports development matter
 Consultant to ML in sports franchise purchase matter
 Consultant to NJSEA in stadium matter
 Consultant to the San Francisco Board of Supervisors in assessing the economic
 impact of an Olympics bid
 Consultant to various MLB teams
 Consultant to MLB in collective bargaining
 Consultant to Citigroup clients on franchise purchase
 Consultant to Weil, Gotshal & Manges in matter involving NBA team

Consultant to Geraghty, O’Laughlin & Kenney in matter involving professional
 basketball player
 Consultant to Melick, Porter & Shea in matter involving professional golf
 Consultant to New Jersey Sports and Exhibition Authority in arena matter
 Member, National Advisory Council, Campaign for Alcohol-Free Sports TV,
 Center for Science in the Public Interest
 Member, Advisory Board, Museum of the City of New York, exhibit on baseball
 in New York, 1947-1957
 Member, Board of Advisers, Israeli Baseball League
 Member, Board of Directors, Vintage Baseball Federation
 Member, Advisory Board, Penn State Institute for Sports Law, Policy and Research
 Member, National Expert Advisory Panel, Women’s Sports Foundation
 Member, Antitrust Public Policy Group, Women’s Sports Foundation
 Consultant to Michael Best Law Group in minor league baseball matter
 Consultant to Northwoods League in franchise valuation matter
 Member, Knight Commission Committee on financial reform in college sports
 Consultant to city of Seattle in sports facility matter
 Consultant to Barnes & Thornburg in tennis antitrust matter (testimony)
 Consultant to Jones Day in antitrust matter in NHL
 Consultant to Ken Burns/Florentine Films on baseball documentary
 Consultant to Flaherty, Sensabaugh & Bonasso in a college head coach liquidated
 damages case
 Referee for Social Science Research Council of Canada, Spencer
 Foundation, American Economic Review, World Development, Latin American
 Research Review, Southern Economic Journal, Regional Science and Urban
 Economics, Problems of Post-Communism, Industrial and Labor Relations
 Review, Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs, Latin American
 Politics and Society, Cuban Studies, Social Science Quarterly, Journal of
 Comparative Economics, Studies in Comparative International Development,
 Journal of Industrial Economics, National Science Foundation, Fullbright, Latin
 American Perspectives, Journal of Sports Economics, Eastern Economics Journal,
 Southern Economic Journal, Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance,
 Economic Inquiry, Regional Studies, Journal of Business, B.E. Journals in
 Economic Analysis and Policy, Journal of Planning, Education and Research,
 Growth and Change, Journal of Public Economics, Urban Affairs Review,
 Sociological Forum, State and Local Government Review, Thompson/South-
 Western publishing, and various university presses and other journals. He has
 also served as an outside reviewer in university tenure and promotion cases.

Testimony before Political Bodies:

House Ways and Means Committee on the economic effects of U.S. policy toward
 Cuba in March 1994
 U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee in December 1992 in hearings on baseball's
 antitrust exemption
 N.Y. State Senate on public policy toward minor league baseball in February 1993

U.S. House Judiciary Committee in its consideration of the Bunnings/Synar bill to limit MLB's anti-trust exemption in September 1994

U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee in January 1996 at hearings on the future of professional sports leagues

U.S. House Judiciary Committee in February 1996 at hearings on antitrust implications of professional sports franchise relocation

New York State Senate on the economic impact of sports franchises and stadiums on cities in April 1996

U.S. House Commerce Committee in May 1996 at hearings on the "Fan Freedom and Community Protection Act of 1996"

Connecticut State Legislature in December 1998 on the proposal to bring the New England Patriots to Hartford (written only)

U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee in June 1999 at hearings on sports antitrust policy and stadium financing

Springfield City Council in July 1999 on public subsidies for the construction of a minor league stadium

Philadelphia City Council in June 2000 on public subsidies for stadium construction.

U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee in November 2000 on competitive balance in Major League Baseball (written only)

Ways and Means Committee, Boston City Council, December 11, 2000 (written only)

U.S. Department of Education Commission of Gender Equity in College Athletics, November 20, 2002

Yonkers, New York, City Council, December 2002

San Francisco City Council, March 2005

Publications:

Books:

Economic Democracy: Workers' Participation in Chilean Industry, 1970-73, Academic Press, February 1978. Updated, student paperback edition, Fall 1981. Revised Spanish language edition, *Democracia Económica*, Fondo de Cultura Económica, Mexico, 1984. (with Juan Espinosa).

Case Studies on the Labor Process (editor). Monthly Review Press, December 1979 (paperback edition, April 1981).

Comparative Economic Systems: An Assessment of Knowledge, Theory and Method (editor). In series on history of economic thought edited by Warren Samuels, Kluwer-Nijhoff, November 1983.

Comparing Economic Systems: A Political Economic Approach, Academic Press, July 1984. Second printing, December 1985. Second edition, Harcourt, Brace and Javonovitch, Fall 1988 (with H. Sherman and S. Brown).

Cuba's Socialist Economy Toward the 1990s (editor). Special issue of ***World Development***, vol. 15, no. 1, January 1987. Pergamon Press. Book version with new introductory essay, (paper and hardback editions) October 1987, Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Cuban Political Economy: Controversies in Cubanology (editor). Westview Press, January 1988.

The Cuban Economy: Measurement and Analysis of Socialist Performance. Johns Hopkins University Press, October 1989. (with Claes Brundenius).

Panama at the Crossroads: Economic Development and Political Change in the Twentieth Century. University of California Press, Summer 1991. (with John Weeks).

Cuba in Transition: Crisis and Transformation (joint editor). Westview Press, Spring 1992.

Baseball and Billions: A Probing Look Inside the Big Business of Our National Pastime. Basic Books, Fall 1992. (Japanese edition published in July 1993 by Dobunshoin, Tokyo.) Updated paperback edition with new preface and postscript, March 1994. Audio cassette, High Sport Productions, 1994.

Sports, Jobs and Taxes: The Economic Impact of Sports Teams and Stadiums. (jointly written and edited with Roger Noll, Stanford University). Brookings Institution, October 1997 (hard and soft back editions).

Unpaid Professionals: Commercialism and Conflict in Big-Time College Sports. Princeton University Press, September 1999 (hardback). Expanded and updated paperback edition, February 2001.

The Economics of Sport I & II (editor). Two volumes. Edward Elgar's series on *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics*, edited by Mark Blaug, September 2001.

Symposium on Competitive Balance in Professional Sports (editor). Special Issue of the *Journal of Sports Economics*, May 2002.

May the Best Team Win: Baseball Economics and Public Policy. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, March 2003. Expanded and updated paperback edition, April 2004. Japanese Edition (Baseball Magazine), forthcoming October 2006.

National Pastime: How Americans Play Baseball and the Rest of the World Plays Soccer. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, April 2005, (with Stefan Szymanski). Japanese Edition (Diamond, Inc.), 2006. Korean Edition (Editor Publishing), 2006. Expanded paperback edition, June 2006. Chinese Edition, China Times Publishing, April 2008.

In the Best Interests of Baseball? The Revolutionary Reign of Bud Selig. New York: Wiley, March 2006. Paperback edition, June 2007.

The Bottom Line: Observations and Arguments on the Sports Business (editor). Temple University Press, September 2006.

Equal Play: Title IX and Social Change (joint editor and author). Philadelphia: Temple University Press, Fall 2007, forthcoming (with Nancy Hogshead-Makar).

Professional Articles:

"Income Distribution in the United States," in ***The Review of Radical Political Economics***, Summer, 1971. Reprinted in Edwards, Reich and Weisskopf, ***The Capitalist System***, Prentice-Hall, 1972; MacEwan and Weisskopf, ***Perspectives on the Economic Problem***, Prentice-Hall, 1972; Carson, Ingles and McLaud, ***Government in the American Economy***, Heath, 1973; Mermelstein, ***Economics: Mainstream Readings and Radical Critiques*** (second edition), Random House, 1973. (with F. Ackerman, H. Birnbaum and J. Wetzler)

"Sweezy on Chile," ***Monthly Review***, March 1972, and a response in May 1972 issue; also in Sweezy and Magdoff, Sweezy and Magdoff (eds.), ***Revolution and Counter-Revolution in Chile***. (with B. Stallings).

"La Expansión de la Educación Primaria y el Desarrollo Capitalista: el Caso de Chile," ***Revista del Centro de Estudios Educativos***, (Mexico, D.F.), no. 2, 1973.

"Workers' Participation in Chilean Industry Under Allende," ***Science for the People***, Oct./Nov. 1973 and ***Monthly Review***, (March 1974).

"Showdown in Chile," ***Monthly Review***, October 1974, and in Sweezy and Magdoff (eds.), ***Revolution and Counter-Revolution in Chile***. (with B. Stallings).

"The Dynamic of Worker Participation: An Interpretive Essay on the Chilean and Other Experiences," ***Administration and Society***, (May 1975); also in Garson and Smith (eds.), ***Organizational Democracy***, Sage, 1976.

"The Political Economy of the ***Unidad Popular***," ***Latin American Perspectives***, (Spring 1975). (with Barbara Stallings).

- "The Limits of Work Humanization," *Review of Radical Political Economics*, (Summer 1975).
- "Worker Participation in Cuba," *Challenge: The Magazine of Economics Affairs*, (Nov-Dec. 1975).
- "Workers' Control in Allende's Chile," Institute for Workers' Control, Pamphlet No. 47 (England); also, revised version in *Comparative Urban Studies*, (Spring 1976). (with James Petras).
- "Class and Income Distribution in the United States," in Althausser and Snyder (eds.), *Selected Contemporary Social Problems*, 1975. (with Frank Ackerman).
- "Worker Management of Chilean Industry, 1970-1973: An Empirical Investigation," *Journal of Economic Issues*, (June 1976).
- "La disparité des salaires et des profits," *Le Monde Diplomatique*, (July 1976).
- "Capitalism and Inequality in the United States," in Edwards, et. al., *The Capitalist System*, (2nd edition), Prentice-Hall, 1978. Revised for 3rd edition, 1984. (with F. Ackerman).
- "The Prospects for U.S.-Cuba Trade," *Challenge: The Magazine of Economic Affairs*, (January/February 1978).
- "The Economics of Workers' Management: The Chilean Experience," *Economic Analysis and Workers' Management*, vol. 12, nos. 3-4, (1978). (with J. Espinosa).
- "Introduction: Case Studies on the Labor Process," in *Case Studies on the Labor Process*, edited by Andrew Zimbalist, Monthly Review Press, 1979.
- "Technology and the Labor Process in the Printing Industry," *Ibid.*
- "Economic Democracy: Solution or New Challenge," *Journal of Social Economics*, Vol. 38, No. 3 (Dec. 1980).
- "On the Role of Management in Socialist Development," *World Development*, Vol. 9, Nos. 9/L0 (Fall 1981). Reprinted in Wilber and Jamison (eds.), *Socialist Models of Development*, Pergamon, 1982.
- "Response to de Vylder," *Economic and Industrial Democracy*, Vol. 3 (1982).
- "Soviet Aid, U.S. Blockade and the Cuban Economy," *Comparative Economic Studies* (formerly *ACES Bulletin*), Vol. 24, No. 4 (Winter 1982).

- "Introduction: Reflections on the State of the Art of Comparative Economics," in *Comparative Economic Systems: An Assessment of Knowledge, Theory and Method*, edited by A. Zimbalist, Kluwer-Nijhoff, 1983.
- "Incentives and Elicitation Schemes: A Critique and An Extension," in *Comparative Economic Systems: An Assessment of Knowledge, Theory and Method*, edited by A. Zimbalist, Kluwer-Nijhoff, 1983. (with S. Koont).
- "Cuban Economic Planning: Organization and Performance," in Halebsky and Kirk (eds.), *Cuba: Twenty-Five Years of Revolution*, Praeger, 1985.
- "Recent Studies on Cuban Economic Growth: A Review," *Comparative Economic Studies*, Vol. 27, no. 1 (spring 1985). (with C. Brundenius).
- "Japan-U.S. Trade: Reason and Fury," Part 1, *Japan Economic Journal* (April 30, 1985).
- "Japan-U.S. Trade: Reason and Fury," Part 2, *Japan Economic Journal* (May 7, 1985).
- "Cuban Economic Growth One More Time: A Response to 'Imbroglios'," *Comparative Economic Studies* (Fall 1985). (with C. Brundenius).
- "Cuban Growth: A Final Word," *Comparative Economic Studies* (Winter 1985). (with C. Brundenius).
- "An Annotated Bibliography of Economics and Business," in *Sources of Information in the Social Sciences*, American Library Association, 1986. (with B. Hoselitz and R. Kaufman).
- "Patterns of Cuban Development: The First Twenty-Five Years," *World Development*, vol 15, no. 1 (January 1987). (with S.Eckstein).
- "Cuban Industrial Growth, 1965-1985," *World Development*, vol. 15, no. 1 (January 1987). Translated and reprinted, "El Crecimiento Industrial de Cuba, 1965-85," *Temas de Economía Mundial*, no. 20 (1987) and in *Empresas Públicas: Problemas y Desarrollo*, vol. 2, nos. 6-7 (1988).
- "Introduction: Cuba's Socialist Economy Toward the 1990s," *World Development*, vol. 15, no. 1 (January 1987). Revised and expanded as introductory essay in Zimbalist (ed.), *Cuba's Socialist Economy Toward the 1990s*, L. Rienner Publishers, 1987.
- "The Economics of Socialism" in J. Eatwell et. al. (eds.), *The New Palgrave: A Dictionary of Economic Thought and Doctrine*. London: The Macmillan Press Ltd., 1987. (with D. Milenkovitch).

- "Analyzing Cuban Planning: A Response to Roca," *Cuban Studies/Estudios Cubanos*, vol. 17, 1987.
- "Cuban Political Economy and Cubanology: An Overview," in Zimbalist (ed.), *Cuban Political Economy*, op. cit.
- "Interpreting Cuban Planning: Between a Rock and a Hard Place," *Ibid.*
- "Cubanology and Cuban Economic Performance," *Ibid.* (with C. Brundenius).
- "Cuban Planning: A Rejoinder to Roca," *Cuban Studies/Estudios Cubanos*, vol. 18, 1988.
- "Cuba's Statistical and Price Systems: Interpretation and Reliability," *Latin American Perspectives*, vol. 14, no. 1, 1988. Revised spanish version in *El Trimestre Económico*, vol. 57, no. 227, 1990.
- "Incentives and Planning in Cuba," *Latin American Research Review*, vol. 24, no. 1 (January 1989).
- "Cuba's External Economy: Reflections on Export Dependence, Soviet Aid and Foreign Debt," *Comparative Economic Studies*, vol. 30, no. 2, 1988.
- "Quinquennial Growth Rates in the CMEA: A Note on Eurocentrism," *Comparative Economic Studies*, vol. 30, no. 3, 1988.
- "Using Physical Indicators to Estimate GDP Per Capita in Cuba: An Estimate and a Critique," *Journal of Comparative Economics*, March 1989.
- "What Is Comparative Economic Systems, Normatively Speaking," *Comparative Economic Studies*, vol. 31, no. 3, Fall 1989.
- "Problems and Prospects of Export Diversification: The Case of Costa Rica," in E. Paus (ed.) *Struggle Against Dependence: Non-traditional Export Promotion in Central America and the Caribbean*. Westview Press, 1988.
- "Problems and Prospects of Export Diversification: The Case of Panama," in *Ibid.*
- "Development Strategy and the Growth of Non-traditional Exports in Socialist Cuba," in *Ibid.*
- "La Economía Cubana Al Comienzo del Cuarto Decenio," *El Trimestre Económico*, vol. 56, no. 224 (Octubre-Diciembre 1989).
- "The Failure of U.S. Intervention in Panama: Humiliated in Its Backyard," *Third World Quarterly*, vol 11, no. 1, January 1989 (with John Weeks).

- "Cuba's Socialist Economy After Three Decades," *Multinational Monitor* (April 1989).
- "Cuba's Economic Diversification: Progress and Shortcomings," in S. Halebsky and J. Kirk (eds.) *Transformation and Struggle: Cuba Faces the 1990s*, Praeger Publishers, January 1990.
- "Reform in Cuba," in I. Kim (ed.) *Reform in Communist Systems: Comparative Perspectives*. Washington D.C.: Washington Institute, 1991 (with Wayne Smith).
- "El Desarrollo Económico de Cuba en Perspectiva Comparada," *Cuadernos de Nuestra América*, vol. 4, no. 4 (December 1989) (with Claes Brundenius).
- "Desarrollo Económico y Crisis en Panamá desde 1970," *Temas de Economía Mundial*, 1992.
- "Cuba in the Age of Perestroika: A Review Essay," *Latin American Perspectives*, 1992.
- "Perspectives on Cuban Development and Prospects for the 1990s," in A. Hennessy and G. Lambie (eds.), *Cuba and Western Europe: Breaking the Blockade*. London: MacMillan, 1994.
- "The Organization and Performance of Cuban Agriculture," in Twomey & Helwege (eds.) *Modernization and Stagnation: Latin American Agriculture in the 1990s*. New York: Greenwood Press, 1991. (with Claes Brundenius)
- "Does the Cuban Economy Work?" *NACLA Report on the Americas*, October 1990.
- "Whither the Cuban Economy," in Kirk et. al. (eds.) *Cuba Faces the 1990s*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1992.
- "Industrial Management Reform in Cuba," in Ian Jeffries (ed.) *Industrial Reform in Socialist Countries*. England: E. Elgar Publishers, 1992.
- "Cuba, 1990," in E. Gamarra and J. Malloy (ed.) *Latin America and Caribbean Contemporary Record*. 1992.
- "Salaries and Performance in Major League Baseball," in P. Sommers (ed.) *Diamonds Are Forever: The Business of Baseball*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1992.
- "Recent Trends in Latin American Economic Development," in *Proceedings of Symposium on Latin American Studies in the United States and the Soviet Union*. Moscow: Institute of Latin America, Academy of Sciences, October 1991.

- "Teetering on the Brink: Cuba's Post-CMEA Economic and Political Crisis," *Journal of Latin American Studies*, vol. 24, no. 2, (May, 1992).
- "The Cost of the U.S. Embargo and Its Extraterritorial Application to the Cuban Economy," in M. Krinsky et. al. (eds.). *United States Economic Measures Against Cuba*. New York: Aletheia Press, 1993.
- "U.S. Subsidiary Trade with Cuba: Competing Tendencies," *Business Tips on Cuba*, vol. 1, no. 2 (November 1992).
- "Cuba," in *Economist Intelligence Unit World Outlook*, 1993. London: EIU, 1993.
- "Baseball's Economic Dilemmas and Public Policy," Katherine Asher Engel Lecture, Smith College, November 17, 1992.
- "Quarterly Situation Report: Cuba, 1st Quarter - 4th Quarter, 1993," *Economist Intelligence Unit*. London: EIU, 1993.
- "Institutions of the Service Economy in Panama: Free Zone and Banking Center," in R. Roberts (ed.) *International Financial Centres*. London: Edward Elgar Pubs., 1994.
- "Public Policy Toward Minor League Baseball," *Oversight Hearings: The Well-Being of Minor League Baseball in New York State*. Transcript of Hearing Before the Committee on Tourism, Recreation and Sports Development, New York State Senate, February 9, 1993: New York, Roy Allen & Associates, 1993.
- "Baseball's Economics and the Antitrust Exemption," *Baseball's Antitrust Immunity*. Written Testimony. Hearing before the Subcommittee on Antitrust, Monopolies and Business Rights of the Committee on the Judiciary. U.S. Senate, 102nd Congress, December 10, 1992. Washington D.C.: USGPO, 1993.
- "Hanging on in Havana," *Foreign Policy*, No. 92, Fall 1993.
- "Cuba," in *Economist Intelligence Unit World Outlook, 1994*. London: EIU, 1994.
- "Quarterly Situation Report: Cuba, 1st Quarter, 1994," *Economist Intelligence Unit*. London: EIU, 1994.
- "Baseball Economics and Antitrust Immunity," *Seton Hall Journal of Sport Law*, vol. 4, no. 1 (1994).
- "Cuba: Reforming the Economic System from Within," in J. Pérez-López (ed.), *Cuba at a Crossroads*. Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1994.

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