Covering Women through the Ages

Pre-talk images

Sept 13, 2009
Roman Representations, Palmyra

Grabskulptur einer palmyrenischen Aristokratin mit Kind, 2. Jh.n.Chr., BIBEL+ORIENT MUSEUM Freiburg Schweiz.

Darstellung einer Prozession am Bel-Tempel von Palmyra, 32 n.Chr.
A Pious Woman, St. Stephan’s Cathedral, Vienna

Unknown master
Imagined Chastity Belt*

Typical belt included in almost every tourist castle museum.

Countess Uta, Naumburg Church
Countess Uta, Naumburg Church

Slide from a HJ Racial Education Slide Show 1936. Major race laws were illustrated by great art.
Rogier van der Weyden, *The Magdalen Reading*, 1445.
High Fashion in the 15th Century
Sandro Botticelli – *La Vierge et l'Enfant, 1468?*
Albrecht Dürer’s Mother
The Virgin in Prayer, 1640-1650
Giovanni Battista Salvi Sassoferrato

National Gallery, London
Paula Modersohn, „Peasant with Child and Infant, & Birch Trees”
Alma Mahler-Werfel, 1879-1964

Witwe im Wahn.
Widow in Delusion.

Oliver Hilmes

dust jacket photograph.
1913 High Fashion
Edwardian Lady in a Motoring Veil
Otto Dix, “Lady with Mink and Veil,” 1920
Henri Matisse, *Woman with A Veil*, 1927

MOMA, William S. Paley Collection.
Trans-National Modernity

**DRIVER’S SCARF HEATED BY CAR**

A heating element, woven into this scarf, is attached to car’s battery at dashboard outlet and electrically heated.

An electrically heated scarf for the comfort of open-car drivers on cool evenings has been devised by a Los Angeles, Calif., inventor. An electric heating element is woven into the fabric, and a flexible cord attached to one end of the scarf is plugged into an outlet in the dashboard and connected with the electrical system of the automobile, exactly as a cigarette lighter is worked.
1922

**Used by 40 Races**

On Dental Advice

Dental authorities the world over now advocate the Pepsodent principles. Thus Pepsodent is fast attaining almost world-wide use.

**Acids vs. Alkali**

The main dentifrice question nowadays concerns acid and alkaline effects.

Any alkaline dentifrice—based on soap—depresses the salivary flow and destroys its tooth-protecting powers.

Pepsodent, being mildly acid, has the opposite effects.

It stimulates the salivary flow and reduces its viscosity.

It increases the ptyalin—the starch digestant—in saliva, to better combat the starch deposits on teeth.

It increases the alkalinity of the saliva—Nature's neutralizer of mouth acids.

**As Diet Might Do**

An ideal diet, rich in acid-bearing fruit and vegetables, brings similar mouth effects. But that stimulation is too often lacking. One purpose of Pepsodent is to bring those effects twice daily, regardless of the diet.

It also combats much plaque in two effective ways. Then it keeps the teeth so highly polished that plaque less easily adheres.

Careful tests during seven years have answered all questions about Pepsodent. Write our Dental Department for any information.

Also send the coupon for a full-sized tube for use at your chair.

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**Your Tube**

**is waiting for you. Send the coupon now. This test will delight you and it is Free**

**Beauties of All Races**

All get their white teeth in this new-day way

Caused people of many different races to enjoy the benefits of Pepsodent. Women and men who used Pepsodent at home wrote to us that its use made them look better and that it kept their teeth white.

So we introduced our Tube of Pepsodent for a free trial of the exciting new method. Many women and men said that Pepsodent gave them the results they could not obtain by any other method.

**Now they combat it**

Millions are using Pepsodent now. Dental research found two effective ways. The way to whiten and keep teeth free of discoloration is to use each tube in two ways.

**Let children try it**

Do not be near children until you have seen how they have benefited from your use. Then, the same day, ask them to use Pepsodent. Let children know Pepsodent makes teeth white.

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**Pepsodent**

The Modern Dentifrice

A scientific tooth paste, mildly acid, made to comply with modern requirements.

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**10-DAY TUBE FREE**

A new tube of Pepsodent is yours for the asking. Write to our President, 601 E. Madison Ave., Chicago, Ill., for the coupon. Address must be complete and signed.

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**For information call your dentist**

**Send the coupon for a 10-Day Tube.**
Even the Orient
Now brushes teeth this new way

All the world now, millions of women and children, use new Pepsodent, the most modern tooth paste. Even colored women, whose pretty faces, pleasant smiles, are a source of joy in the Orient.

Men and children too. All because a new tooth paste has been made to whiten, cleanse, molar teeth. And millions everywhere are singing its praises.

Pepsodent tooth paste, every home should use with the moral motive.

It removes the film
This time modern medicine gives us a much larger field for our use. That is the reason of such results. Pepsodent boarding house.

The film in teeth, after eating and smoking, can be seen by ordinary tooth paste cleansing it. Food stains,(q.) cinch on the teeth color of the mouth, and is a head to head. You will notice a size when the color is gone. Pepsodent is the film in the mouth.

The film is a color on the teeth. Pepsodent is a film in the mouth.

The film is a color on the teeth. Pepsodent is a film in the mouth.

The film helps to keep the teeth white. Pepsodent is the film in the mouth.

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Even the Orient

We Offer
Free Tube to Every Home

Simply mail the coupon. It will bring you a free tube of Pepsodent to use.

For your sake and your family's too, make the intelligent test. Then see the world how Pepsodent perfectly cleans the new era in tooth cleaning.

Pepsodent
The New-Day Dentifrice
new type tooth paste, based on modern research, to meet new requirements. New advised by leading dentists the world over. All druggists supply the large tube.

Pepsodent

Ten-Day Tube Free

For new consumers

The Pepsodent Company
319 E. 42nd St., New York City

Mail this page to Pepsodent now.
Film Culture, 1930s

The Colorful Veil
“The Nun,” Sister Maria Innocentia Hummel, adapted by Franz Goebel,
“Die Damen” und “die Frauen”

www.genealogy.net/privat/boehm

The ladies and the women
An Advertising Icon
Slave Laborers in Nazi Germany

http://www.kitab-verlag.com
Trümmerfrauen
An Ordinary School Day

“Waltraud, Gerlinde, (Bruno versteckt), mit unserer Mutter im Reithofferpark, auf dem Weg in den Kindergarten (Beingasse).”

Unidentified photographer

Flickr.com
Es hat mich eigentlich schon immer gewundert was nazis und bayern so gegen kopftücher haben. in den ganzen käffern laufen die omas so rum und wenn man sich mal fotos von Bauerinnen aus den 1930ern anschaut, fühlt man sich gleich nach Anatolien versetzt.

http://forum.laut.de/viewtopic.php?t=65330

Blog: Forum.laut.de
Bridal Veil
High Fashion in the 1950s
A Cancer Survivor
Coptic Virgin and Child

www.paleks.com/icons.htm
A Piece of Toast*

*report of a miracle.
A Christian Strike Plate*

* For a light switch.
What does this picture want?

www.myspace.com/shadow_joel
What Does This Picture *Really* Want?
All of which is to say: What is the *big deal* about headscarves in Europe? Why do people get so upset about it? Why do you read that it’s a “provocation”? How can this many people be this angry about several thousand teenage girls who want to wear a headscarf to class?

http://www.wittenburgdoor.com/muslim-girls-gone-wild
High Fashion
Sometimes a Headscarf is just a Headscarf.
Cherrie Blair, 2007
The Transnational Headscarf

Isadora Duncan was killed driving in a Bugatti when her scarf caught in a spoke and strangled her.
The Hijab in Contemporary Art

Shadi Ghadirian

Shirin Neshat