

Codebook

Chapel Hill Expert Survey - Combined Dataset 1999, 2002, 2006

Funded by the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
European Union Center for Excellence

October 2008

The dataset *1999-2006ChapelHillSurvey.sav* joins up data from the 1999, 2002, and 2006 Chapel Hill Expert Surveys. In the 1999 survey, 116 experts estimated positioning of 143 political parties in the 14 largest EU member states. For 2002, 250 experts evaluated 171 parties in the same 14 EU countries plus 10 prospective EU members. And for 2006, 235 experts provided evaluations on 227 political parties on European integration in all EU member states (24) apart from Luxembourg, Cyprus, and Malta.* Please consult the respective survey questionnaires for full question format.

To facilitate comparison across time we made party id, party labels, and variable names for identical questions consistent across datasets. Where questions are not identical we use different variable names across datasets. This dataset can also be merged with the Marks/Steenbergen/Ray dataset (available on <http://www.unc.edu/~gwmmarks>). Together these datasets enable the user to create a time series from 1984 to 2006 tracking the position, salience of and internal dissent on European integration for national political parties in the EU-14.

*In papers or publications utilizing this data set users are asked to refer to the dataset as the *1999-2006 Chapel Hill expert survey* and cite documentation as follows:

Marco Steenbergen and Gary Marks (2007), "Evaluating Expert Judgments" *European Journal of Political Research*, 46, 3: 347-366.

Liesbet Hooghe, Ryan Bakker, Anna Brigeovich, Catherine de Vries, Erica Edwards, Gary Marks, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen (2008), "Reliability and Validity of Measuring Party Positions: The Chapel Hill Expert Surveys of 2002 and 2006", unpublished ms. (This citation will be replaced by the article of record for the data set when information is available)

EASTWEST = 0: party from Central/Eastern Europe, 1: party from EU-15

EUMEMBER = 0: country of this party not an EU member in YEAR, 1: country of this party an EU member in YEAR

COUNTRY = unique identifier for each country

Country ID	Country Abbreviation	Country
1	BE	Belgium
2	DK	Denmark
3	GE	Germany
4	GR	Greece
5	ESP	Spain
6	FR	France
7	IRL	Ireland
8	IT	Italy
10	NL	Netherlands
11	UK	UK
12	POR	Portugal
13	AUS	Austria
14	FIN	Finland
16	SV	Sweden
20	BUL	Bulgaria
21	CZECH	Czech Republic
22	EST	Estonia
23	HUNG	Hungary
24	LAT	Latvia
25	LITH	Lithuania
26	POL	Poland
27	ROM	Romania
28	SLOVAK	Slovakia
29	SLOVEN	Slovenia

YEAR = year for which party experts were asked to evaluate: 1999, 2002, or 2006

EXPERT = number of experts who evaluated this party

PARTY_ID = unique identifier for each party

PARTY = party abbreviation

Country	Party ID	Party Abbrev	Party Name	Party Name (English)
BE	102	PS	Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party
	103	SP; SPA	Socialistische Partij; Socialistische Partij Anders- Spirit	Socialist Party; Socialist Party Different-Spirit
	104	ECOLO	Ecolo	Ecolo
	105	AGALEV; Groen	Agalev; Groen!	Agalev; Green!
	106	PRL; MR	Parti Réformateur Libéral; Mouvement Réformateur	Liberal Reformist Party; Reformist Movement
	107	VLD	Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten	Flemish Liberals and Democrats
	108	PSC; CDH	Parti Social Chrétien; Centre Démocrate Humaniste	Christian Social Party; Humanist Democratic Centre
	109	CVP; CD&V	Christelijke Volkspartij; Christen-Democratisch & Vlaams	Christian People's Party; Christian Democratic & Flemish
	110	VU; NVA	Volksunie; Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie	People's Union; New Flemish Alliance
	111	FDF/RW	Front Démocratique des Francophones	Francophone Democratic Front
	112	VB	Vlaams Block; Vlaams Belang	Flemish Bloc; Flemish Interest
	113	MCC	Mouvement des Citoyens pour le Changement	Citizens' Movement for Change
	114	ID21	ID21	ID21
	115	FN	Front National	National Front
	DK	201	SD	Socialdemokraterne
202		RV	Det Radikale Venstre	Radical Left-Social Liberal Party
203		KF	Konservative Folkeparti	Conservative People's Party
204		CD	Centrum-Demokraterne	Centre Democrats
206		SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Socialist People's Party
210		KRF	Kristeligt Folkeparti	Christian People's Party
211		V	Venstre, Danmarks Liberale Parti	Venstre, Liberal Party of Denmark
212		FP	Fremskridtspartiet	Progress Party
213		EL	Enhedslisten	Unity List-Red/Green Alliance
215		DF	Dansk Folkeparti	Danish People's Party
216		JuniB	Junibevaegnelsen	June Movement
217		FolkeB	Folkebevægelsen mod EU	People's Movement Against the EU
GE	301	CDU	Christlich Demokratische Union	Christian Democratic Union
	302	SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	Social Democratic Party of Germany
	303	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei	Free Democratic Party
	304	Grünen	Bündnis '90/Die Grünen	Alliance 90/The Greens
	305	REP	Republikaner	Republikaner
	306	PDS; Linkspartei/ PDS	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus; Die Linkspartei/ Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus	Party of Democratic Socialism; Left Party/Party of Democratic Socialism

GR	308	CSU	Christlich Soziale Union in Bayern	Christian Social Union in Bavaria	
	309	DVU	Deutsche Volksunion	German People's Union	
	401	PASOK	Panellinio Sosialistikó Kínima	Panhellenic Socialist Movement	
	402	ND	Néa Dimokratía	New Democracy	
	403	SYN; SYRIZA	Synaspismós tīs Aristerás kai tīs Proódou; Synaspismós Rizospastikís Aristerás	Coalition of the Left and Progress; Coalition of the Radical Left	
	404	KKE	Kommunistikó Kómma Elládas	Communist Party of Greece	
	408	POLA	Politiki Anixi	Political Spring	
	409	DIKKI	Dimokratiko Kinoniko Kinima	Democratic Social Movement	
	410	LAOS	Laikós Orthódoxos Synagermós	Popular Orthodox Rally	
	ESP	501	PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español	Spanish Socialist Workers' Party
502		PP	Partido Popular	People's Party	
504		IU	Izquierda Unida	United Left	
505		CiU	Convergència i Unió	Convergence and Unity	
506		PNV	Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea/ Partido Nacionalista Vasco	Basque Nationalist Party	
507		EA	Eusko Alkartasuna	Basque Solidarity	
508		EH	Euskal Herritarrok	We Basque Citizens	
510		PAR	Partido Aragonés	Aragonese Party	
511		ERC	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya	Republican Left of Catalonia	
512		UV	Unión Valenciana	Valencian Union	
513		BNG	Bloque Nacionalista Galego	Galician Nationalist Bloc	
514		VERDE	Los Verdes	The Greens	
516		PA	Partido Andalucista	Andalusian Party	
517		CC	Coalicion Canaria	Coalicion Canaria	
518		IC	Iniciativa per Catalunya	Initiative for Catalonia	
519		PSC	Partit dels Socialistes de Catalunya	Catalan Socialist Party	
FR		520	CHA	Chunta Aragonésista	Aragonese Council
		601	PCF	Parti Communiste Français	French Communist Party
	602	PS	Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party	
	603	PRG	Parti Radical de Gauche	Left Radical Party	
	605	VERTS	Les Verts	Green Party	
	609	RPR; UMP	Rassemblement pour la République; Union pour un Mouvement Populaire	Rally for the Republic; Union for Popular Movement	
	610	FN	Front National	National Front	
	612	RPF/MPF; MPF	Rassemblement pour la France/Mouvement Pour la France; Mouvement Pour la France	Rally for France/Movement for France; Movement for France	
	613	UDF	Union pour la Démocracie Française	Union for French Democracy	
	614	LO-LCR	Lutte Ouvrière/Ligue communiste révolutionnaire	Workers Fight/Revolutionary Communist League	
615	DL	Démocratie Libérale	Liberal Democracy		
617	MEI	Mouvement Ecologiste Indépendant	Independent Ecological Movement		
618	D	La Droite	The Right		

IRL	619	CPNT	Chasse, Pêche, Nature, Traditions	Hunting, Fishing, Nature, Tradition Party	
	620	MN	Mouvement National Républicain	National Republican Movement	
	701	FF	Fianna Fail	Soldiers of Destiny	
	702	FG	Fine Gael	Family of the Irish	
	703	Lab	Labour	Labour	
	705	GP	Green Party	Green Party	
	706	PD	Progressive Democrats	Progressive Democrats	
	707	SF	Sinn Fein	We Ourselves	
	710	SP	Socialist Party	Socialist Party	
	IT	802	PDS; DS	Partito Democratico della Sinistra; Democratici di Sinistra	Democratic Party of the Left; Democrats of the Left
803		RC	Rifondazione Comunista	Communist Refoundation Party	
805		AN	Alleanza Nazionale	National Alliance	
806		PRI	Partito Repubblicano Italiano	Italian Republican Party	
807		PSDI; SDI	Partito Socialista Democratico Italiano; Socialisti Democratici Italiani	Italian Democratic Socialist Party; Italian Democratic Socialists	
808		Verdi	Federazione dei Verdi	Federation of Greens	
811		LN	Lega Nord	Northern League	
813		RAD	Radicali Italiani	Italian Radicals	
814		CCD; UDC	Centro Cristiano Democratico; Unione dei Democratici Cristiani e dei Democratici di Centro	Christian Democratic Center; Union of Christian and Center Democrats	
815		FI	Forza Italia	Forward Italy	
817		CU/UD	Unione Democratica	Democratic Union	
818		CDU	Cristiani Democratici Uniti	United Christian Democrats	
819		DEM; DL	I Democratici; Democrazia è Libertà–La Margherita	The Democrats; Democracy is Freedom—The Daisy	
820		LB	Lista Bonino	Bonino List	
821		MS	Movimento Sociale Fiamma Tricolore	Tricolor Flame Social Movement	
822		PdUP	Partito di Unità Proletaria	Party of Proletarian Unity for Communism	
823		PPI	Partito Popolare Italiano	Italian Popular Party	
824		PsDA	Partito Sardo d'Azione	Sardinian Action Party	
825		RI	Rinnovamento Italiano	Italian Renewal–Dini List	
826		SEG	Patto Segni	Segni Pact	
827		SVP	Südtiroler Volkspartei	South Tyrolean People's Party	
828		IdV	Di Pietro–Italia dei Valori	Italy of Values	
829		UDEUR	Popolari–UDEUR	Popular–UDEUR	
830		PP	Partito dei Pensionati	Pensioners' Party	
832		MRE	Movimento Repubblicani Europei	European Republican Movement	
835		NPSI	Nuovo Partito Socialista Italiano	New Italian Socialist Party	
836		PdCI	Partito dei Comunisti Italiani	Party of Italian Communists	
NL		1001	CDA	Christen–Democratisch Appel	Christian Democratic Appeal
		1002	PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid	Labour Party

	1003	VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	
	1004	D66	Democraten 66	Democrats 66	
	1005	GL	Groen Links	Green Left	
	1006	SGP	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij	Political Reformed Party	
	1007	GPV	Gereformeerd Politiek Verbond	Reformed Political League	
	1008	RPF	Reformatorische Politieke Federatie	Reformatational Political Federation	
	1009	CD	Centrum Democraten	Center Democrats	
	1014	SP	Socialistische Partij	Socialist Party	
	1015	LPF	Lijst Pim Fortuyn	Lijst Pim Fortuyn	
	1016	CU	Christen Unie	Christian Union	
	1017	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid	Party for Freedom	
UK	1101	Cons	Conservative Party	Conservative Party	
	1102	Lab	Labour Party	Labour Party	
	1104	LibDems	Liberal Democratic Party	Liberal Democratic Party	
	1105	SNP	Scottish National Party	Scottish National Party	
	1106	Plaid	Plaid Cymru	Party of Wales	
	1107	Greens	Green Party	Green Party	
	1108	UKIP	United Kingdom Independence Party	United Kingdom Independence Party	
	POR	1201	CDU	Coligação Democrática Unitária	Unitarian Democratic Coalition
		1202	CDS/PP,	Centro Democrático e Social/ Partido Popular	Democratic and Social Center/People's Party
		1205	PS	Partido Socialista	Socialist Party
1206		PPD/PSD	Partido Popular Democrático/Partido Social Democrata	Democratic People's Party/ Social Democratic Party	
1208		BE	Bloco de Esquerda	Left Bloc	
AUS		1301	SPÖ	Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs	Social Democratic Party of Austria
	1302	ÖVP	Österreichische Volkspartei	Austrian People's Party	
	1303	FPÖ	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs	Freedom Party of Austria	
	1304	Grüne	Die Grünen	The Austrian Green Party	
	1306	LIF	Liberales Forum	Liberal Forum	
	1307	BZÖ	Bündnis Zukunft Österreich	Alliance for the Future of Austria	
	1308	MARTIN	Liste Dr. Hans-Peter Martin	Hans-Peter Martin's List	
	FIN	1401	SDP	Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen	Social Democratic Party of Finland
1402		KOK	Kansallinen Kokoomus	National Coalition Party	
1403		KESK	Suomen Keskusta	Finnish Center Party	
1404		VAS	Vasemmistoliitto	Left Alliance	
1405		True Finns	Persussuomalaiset	True Finns	
1406		RKP/SFP	Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue/ Svenska folkpartiet	Swedish People's Party	
1408		VIHR	Vihreät De Gröna	Green League	
1409		SKL; KD	Suomen Kristillinen Liitto; Kristillisdemokraatit	Finish Christian League; Christian Democrats	
1411		EKA	Eläkeläiset Kansan Asialla	Pensioners for the People	
1412		REM	Remonttiryhmä	Reform Group	
	1413	KIPU	Kirjava "puolue" – Elonkehän puolesta	Ecological Party	

SV	1601	V	Vänsterpartiet	Left Party
	1602	SAP	Arbetarpartiet– Socialdemokraterna	Worker's Party–Social Democrats
	1603	C	Centerpartiet	Center Party
	1604	FP	Folkpartiet liberalerna	Liberal People's Party
	1605	M	Moderaterna	Moderate Party
	1606	KD	Kristdemokraterna	Christian–Democrats
	1607	MP	Miljöpartiet de Groena	Environmental Party the Greens
BUL	1608	NyD	Ny Demokrati	New Democracy
	1609	JL	Junilistan	June List
	2001	NDSV	Nacionalno Dviženie Simeon Vtori	National Movement Simeon II
	2002	ODS	Obedineni Demokraticni Sili	United Democratic Forces
	2003	KzB	Koalicija za Bălgarija	Coalition for Bulgaria
	2004	DPS	Dviženie za Prava i Svobodi	Movement for Rights and Freedoms
	2005	G–VMRO	Dviženie Gergiovden	Gergiovden–VMRO
CZECH	2006	KSII	Koalicija Simeon II	Coalition Simeon II
	2007	NOA	Nacionalno Obedinenie Ataka	National Union Attack
	2008	DSB	Demokrati za Silna Bălgarija	Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria
	2009	BNS	Bălgarski Narodeni Săjuz	Bulgarian People's Union
	2101	ČSSD	Ceská strana sociálne demokratická	Czech Social Democratic Party
	2102	ODS	Občanská Demokratická Strana	Civic Democratic Party
	2103	KSCM	Komunistická strana Cech a Moravy	Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia
	2104	KDU–ČSL	Křesťanská demokratická unie–Ceskoslovenská strana lidová	Christian Democratic Union– Czechoslovak People's Party
	2105	US–DEU	Unie Svobody–Demokratická unie	Freedom Union–Democratic Union
	2106	SNK–ED	Sdružení nezávislých kandidátů – Evropsťí demokraté	Union of Independents– European Democrats
EST	2107	SZ	Strana zelených	Green Party
	2108	Nezavisli	Nezávislí	Independents
	2201	IRL	Isamaa ja Res Publica Liit	Pro Patria and Res Publica Union
	2202	EK	Eesti Keskerakond	Estonian Center Party
	2203	ER	Eesti Reformierakond	Estonian Reform Party
	2204	SDE	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond	Social Democratic Party
	2205	KP	Eestimaa Ühendatud Rahvapartei	Constitution Party
HUNG	2206	ERL	Eestimaa Rahvaliid	Estonian People's Union
	2301	MSzP	Magyar Szocialista Párt	Hungarian Socialist Party
	2302	Fidesz–M	Fidesz–Magyar Polgári Szövetség	Fidesz–Hungarian Civic Union
	2303	MDF	Magyar Demokrata Fórum	Hungarian Democratic Forum
	2304	SzDSz	Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége	Alliance of Free Democrats
	2305	MIEP	Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja	Hungarian Justice and Life Party
	2306	CP	Centrumpárt	Centre Party

LAT	2307	KDNP	Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt	Christian Democratic People's Party
	2401	JL	Jaunais Laikas	New Era Party
	2402	PCTVL	Par Cilvēka Tiesībām Vienotā Latvijā	For Human Rights in United Latvia
	2403	TP	Tautas Partija	People's Party
	2404	LPP	Latvijas Pirma Partija	Latvia's First Party
	2405	ZZS	Zaļo un Zemnieku Savienība	Union of Greens and Farmers
	2406	TB-LNNK	Tēvzemei un Brīvībai/LNNK	For Fatherland and Freedom
	2407	LC	Latvijas Ceļš	Latvia's Way
	2408	LSDSP	Latvijas Sociāldemokrātiskā Strādnieku Partija	Latvian Social Democratic Labour Party
	2410	SC	Saskaņas Centrs	Harmony Centre
LITH	2501	LSDP	Lietuvos socialdemokratų partija	Social Democratic Party of Lithuania
	2502	NDP	Naujosios demokratijos partija	New Democratic Party
	2503	LRS	Lietuvos rusų sąjunga	Lithuanian Russian Union
	2504	NS	Naujoji sąjunga/ socialliberalai	New Union (Social Liberals)
	2505	LLS; LiCS	Lietuvos liberalų sąjunga; Liberalu ir centro sąjunga	Liberal Union of Lithuanian; Liberal and Centre Union
	2506	TS	Tėvynės sąjunga	Homeland Union
	2507	LVP; LVLS	Lietuvos valstiečių partija; Valstiecių ir Naujosios demokratijos partijų sąjungos	Lithuanian Peasant Party; Lithuanian Peasant Popular Union
	2508	LKDP	Lietuvos krikščionys demokratai	Lithuanian Christian Democrats
	2509	LCS	Lietuvos centro sąjunga	Center Union of Lithuania
	2510	NKS	Nuosaikiųjų konservatorių sąjunga	Moderate Conservative Union
POL	2511	LLRA	Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija	Election Action of Lithuania's Poles
	2512	LLS	Lietuvos laisvės sąjunga	Lithuanian Freedom Union
	2513	JL-PKS	Lietuvių Nacionalinė Partija- "Jaunoji Lietuva"	Young Lithuania-New Nationalists and Political Prisoner's Union
	2514	MKDS	Moderniųjų krikščionių demokratų sąjunga	Modern Christian-Democratic Union
	2515	LD	Tvarka ir teisingumas	Order and Justice
	2516	DP	Darbo partija	Labour Party
	2601	SLD	Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej	Alliance of Democratic Left
	2602	UP	Unia Pracy	Union of Labour
	2603	PO	Platforma Obywatelska	Civic Platform
	2604	S	Samoobrona RP	Self Defense of the Polish Republic
ROM	2605	PiS	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Law and Justice Party
	2606	PSL	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	Polish People's Party
	2607	LPR	Liga Polskich Rodzin	League of Polish Families
	2608	AWSP	Koalicja Akcja Wyborcza Solidarność Prawicy	Coalition Electoral Action Solidarity of the Right
	2609	PD	Partia Demokratyczna	Democratic Party
	2611	SDPL	Socjaldemokracja Polska	Social Democracy of Poland
	2701	PSD	Partidul Social Democrat	Social Democratic Party

	2702	PUR; PC	Partidul Umanist din Romania; Partidul Conservator	Romanian Humanist Party; Conservative Party
	2703	PRM	Partidul România Mare	Party of Great Romania
	2704	PD	Partidul Democrat	Democratic Party
	2705	PNL	Partidul Național Liberal	National Liberal Party
	2706	UDMR	Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România	Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania
	2707	CDR 2000	Convenția Democrată Română	Romanian Democratic Convention 2000
	2708	FDGR	Forumul Democrat al Germanilor din România	Democratic Forum of Germans of Romania
SLOVAK	2801	LS-HZDS	Ludová strana-Hnutie za demokraticé Slovensko	People's Party-Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
	2802	SDKU; SDKU-DS	Slovenská demokratická a kresťanská unia; Slovenská demokratická a kresťanská unia-Demokratická strana	Slovak Democratic and Christian Union; Slovak Democratic and Christian Union-Democratic Party
	2803	Smer	Strana Smer-Tretia Cesta; Smer-sociálna demorkacia	Direction-Third Way; Direction-Social Democracy
	2804	SMK	Strana madarskej koalície-Magyar Koalíció Pártja	Party of the Hungarian Coalition
	2805	KDH	Kresťanskodemokratické hnutie	Christian Democratic Movement
	2806	ANO	Aliancia Nového Občana	Alliance for a New Citizen
	2807	KSS	Komunistická strana Slovenska	Communist Party of Slovakia
	2808	PSNS	Pravá Slovenská národná strana	Right Slovak National Party
	2809	SNS	Slovenská národná strana	Slovak National Party
	2810	HZD	Hnutie za demokraciu	Movement for Democracy
	2811	SF	Slobodné fórum	Free Forum
SLOVEN	2901	LDS	Liberalna demoracija Slovenije	Liberal Democracy of Slovenia
	2902	SDSS; SDS	Socialdemokratska stranka Slovenije; Slovenska demokratska stranka	Social Democratic Party of Slovenia; Slovenian Democratic Party
	2903	ZLSD	Združena lista socialnih demokratov	United List of Social Democrats
	2904	SLS-SKD; SLS	SLS-SKD Slovenska Ljudska Stranka; Slovenska ljudska stranka	Slovenian People's Party-Slovenian Christian Democrats; Slovenian People's Party
	2905	NSI	Nova Slovenija-Kršcanska ljudska stranka	New Slovenia-Christian People's Party
	2906	DeSUS	Demokratična stranka upokojencev Slovenije	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia
	2907	SNS	Slovenska nacionalna stranka	Slovenian National Party
	2908	SMS	Stranka Mladih Slovenije	Party of the Slovenia Youth
	2909	AS	Aktivna Slovenija	Active Slovenia

VOTE = vote percentage received by the party in the national election most prior to YEAR. When vote information is not available for separate coalition partners, vote percentage is calculated on basis of the proportion of seats held by the coalition partner in parliament.

VOTE1 = vote percentage received by the party or the coalition in the national election most prior to YEAR. When vote information is not available for separate coalition partners, vote percentage is based on the overall coalition vote.

FAMILY = classification is primarily based on Hix and Lord (1997), except that we place confessional and agrarian parties in separate categories. Family association for parties in Central/Eastern Europe is based primarily on Derksen classification (now incorporated in Wikipedia), triangulated by a) membership or affiliation with international and EU party associations, and b) self-identification.

- 1 = radical right
- 2 = conservatives
- 3 = liberal
- 4 = Christian-democratic
- 5 = socialist
- 6 = radical left
- 7 = green
- 8 = regionalist/ ethnic
- 9 = no family
- 10 = confessional
- 11 = agrarian

GOVT = government participation in YEAR

- 0 = party not in government
- 0.5 = party in government for part of the year
- 1 = party in government full year

Entries for the questions on the pages that follow are, unless otherwise indicated, the mean of expert responses for a particular party.

POSITION = overall orientation of the party leadership towards European integration in YEAR (Q1 in all surveys)

- 1 = strongly opposed
- 2 = opposed
- 3 = somewhat opposed
- 4 = neutral
- 5 = somewhat in favor
- 6 = in favor
- 7 = strongly in favor

PRO_ANTI = recoding of POSITION into trichotomous variable

- 1 = anti European integration (3.5 or less on Q1)
- 2 = neutral on European integration (between 3.51 and 4.5 on Q1)
- 3 = pro European integration (4.51 or higher on Q1)

SALIEN1 = relative salience of European integration in the party's public stance in YEAR [5-point scale] (Q2 in 1999 survey)

- 1 = European Integration is of no importance, never mentioned
- 2 = European Integration is a minor issue
- 3 = European Integration is an important issue
- 4 = European Integration is one of the most important issues
- 5 = European Integration is the most important issue

SALIENCE2 = relative salience of European integration in the party's public stance in YEAR [4-point scale] (Q2 in 2002 and 2006 surveys)

- 1 = European Integration is of no importance
- 2 = European Integration is of little importance
- 3 = European Integration is of some importance
- 4 = European Integration is of great importance

DISSENT1 = degree of dissent on European integration in 1999 [5-point scale] (Q3 in 1999 survey)

- 1 = complete unity
- 2 = minor dissent
- 3 = significant dissent
- 4 = party evenly split on issue
- 5 = leadership position opposed by majority of party activists

DISSENT2 = dissent or conflict in the party leadership on European integration in 2002 [10-point scale] (Q13 in 2002 survey)

- 1 = party was completely united
- :
- 10 = party was extremely divided

DISSENT3 = dissent or conflict in the party leadership on European integration in 2006 [11-point scale] (Q3 in 2006 survey)

- 0 = party was completely united
- :
- 10 = party was extremely divided

EP = position of the party leadership in YEAR on strengthening the powers of the European Parliament (Q6a in 1999 survey; Q3 in 2002 survey; Q5 in 2006 survey)

- 1 = strongly opposes expanding EP powers
- 2 = opposes expanding EP powers
- 3 = somewhat opposed to expanding EP powers
- 4 = neutral towards expanding EP powers
- 5 = somewhat in favor of expanding EP powers
- 6 = favors expanding EP powers
- 7 = strongly favors expanding EP powers
- 8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

FISCAL = position of the party leadership in YEAR on EU tax harmonization to reduce regime competition (Q6b in 1999 survey)

- 1 = strongly opposes tax harmonization
- :
- 7 = strongly favors tax harmonization
- 8 = party has not yet taken a position (coded as missing)

INTMARK = position of the party leadership in YEAR on the internal market (Q4 in 2002 survey, Q6 in 2006 survey)

- 1 = strongly opposes expanding EU powers on the internal market
- :
- 7 = strongly favors expanding EU powers on the internal market
- 8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

EMPLOY = position of the party leadership in YEAR on a common employment policy (Q6c in 1999 survey; Q5 in 2002 survey)

1 = strongly opposes a common employment policy

:

7 = strongly favors a common employment policy

8 = party has not yet taken a position (coded as missing)

AGRI = position of the party leadership in YEAR on EU's agricultural spending (Q6 in 2002 survey)

1 = strongly opposes EU agricultural spending

:

7 = strongly favors EU agricultural spending

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

COHESION = position of the party leadership in YEAR on EU cohesion policy (Q6d in 1999 survey; Q7 in 2002 and 2006 surveys)

1 = strongly opposes EU cohesion policy

:

7 = strongly favors EU cohesion policy

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

ENVIRON = position of the party leadership in YEAR on a common policy on the environment (Q6e 1999 survey; Q8 in 2002 survey)

1 = strongly opposes a common policy on the environment

:

7 = strongly favors a common policy on the environment

8 = party has not yet taken a position (coded as missing)

ASYLUM = position of the party leadership in YEAR on a common policy on political asylum (Q6f in 1999 survey; Q9 in 2002 survey)

1 = strongly opposes a common policy on political asylum

:

7 = strongly favors a common policy on political asylum

8 = party has not yet taken a position (coded as missing)

FOREIGN = position of the party leadership in YEAR on an EU foreign and security policy (Q6g in 1999 survey; Q10 in 2002 survey; Q8 in 2006 survey)

1 = strongly opposes EU foreign and security policy

:

7 = strongly favors EU foreign and security policy

8 = party has not yet taken a position (coded as missing)

ENLARGW = position of the party leadership in YEAR on enlargement (Q11 in 2002 survey - only for EU-15)

1 = strongly opposes accession of large wave

:

7 = strongly favors accession of large wave

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

ENLARGE = position of the party leadership in YEAR on EU membership (Q11 in 2002 survey - only for CEE-applicants)

1 = strongly opposes major domestic reforms to qualify for EU membership

:

7 = strongly supports major domestic reforms to qualify for EU membership

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

TURKEY = position of the party leadership in YEAR on EU enlargement to Turkey (Q9 in 2006 survey)

1 = strongly opposes

:

7 = strongly favors

LRGEN = position of the party in YEAR in terms of its overall ideological stance (Q8a in 1999 survey; Q14 in 2002 survey; Q10 in 2006 survey)

0 = extreme left

:

5 = center

:

10 = extreme right

LRECON = position of the party in YEAR in terms of its ideological stance on economic issues. Parties can be classified in terms of their stance on economic issues. Parties on the economic left want government to play an active role in the economy. Parties on the economic right emphasize a reduced economic role for government: privatization, lower taxes, less regulation, less government spending, and a leaner welfare state. (Q8b in 1999 survey; Q15 in 2002 survey; Q11 in 2006 survey)

0 = extreme left

:

5 = center

:

10 = extreme right

GALTAN = position of the party in YEAR in terms of its ideological stance on democratic freedoms and rights. "Libertarian" or "postmaterialist" parties favor expanded personal freedoms, for example, access to abortion, active euthanasia, same-sex marriage, or greater democratic participation. "Traditional" or "authoritarian" parties often reject these ideas; they value order, tradition, and stability, and believe that the government should be a firm moral authority on social and cultural issues. (Q8c in 1999 survey; Q16 in 2002 survey; Q12 in 2006 survey)

0 = extreme left

:

5 = center

:

10 = extreme right

RADRT

CON

LIB

CD

SOC

dummies (0,1) for party families

RADLEFT

(based on FAMILY)

GREEN

REG

CONFESS

AGRARIAN

NOFAMILY

AUS
BE
DK
ESP
FIN
FR
GER
GR
IRL
IT
NL
POR
SW
UK

BUL
CZECH
EST
HUNG
LAT
LITH
POL
ROM
SLOVAK
SLOVEN

dummies (0,1) for nationality of party
(based on COUNTRY)