

## IPA DIACRITICS

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>EXAMPLE</u>	<u>MEANING</u>
[ <sup>h</sup> ]	[p <sup>h</sup> ] [t <sup>h</sup> ]	aspirated
[̃]	[õ] [ã]	nasalized
[,]	[ɹ̩] [ŋ̩]	syllabic
[:]	[o:] [t:]	geminate (“long”)
[◌̥]	[p̥] [m̥]	voiceless
[͡]	[t͡ʃ] [d͡ʒ]	“tie bar”; one articulatory gesture (often omitted)
[.]	[hɛ.vi][lɛ.tɹ̩]	syllable break
[ˈ]	[ˈhɛ.vi][ˈlɛ.tɹ̩]	primary stress
[,]	[,fow.nəˈtɪ.fŋ̩]	secondary stress