

Curriculum Vitae

Personal Data & Current Appointment

Wayne E. Lee

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Associate Professor
History Department
Hamilton Hall, CB#3195
University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, NC 27599
(919) 962-3973

Additional appointment: Adjunct Associate Professor in the Curriculum in Peace, War, and Defense

Education

Ph.D. History, Duke University, May 1999

- Fields in military, early American, early modern English, and ancient history
- Dissertation: "Careful Riot, Virtuous War: The Legitimation of Public Violence in Eighteenth-Century North Carolina."

B.S. Computer science and history, Duke University, May 1987, *cum laude* with distinction in history

- Thesis: "The Greek Polis and its Function as a Defining Force on the Phalanx."

Languages German, Modern Greek

Publications in History

Monographs, Journals, Collected Essays: (most recent listed first; asterisk indicates refereed)

*"Peace Chiefs and Blood Revenge: Patterns of Restraint in Native American Warfare, 1500-1800," Journal of Military History 71 (2007): 701-41.

*"Mind and Matter--Cultural Analysis in American Military History: A Look at the State of the Field," Journal of American History 93.4 (2007): 1116-42.

"A Final Word," Journal of American History 93.4 (2007): 1161-2.

"The Civilian Experience of War during the American Revolution," in Daily Lives of Civilians in Wartime Early America: From the Colonial Era to the Civil War, eds. David S. Heidler and Jean T. Heidler (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 2007), 31-70.

*"Restraint and Retaliation: The North Carolina Militia and the Backcountry War of 1780-82," in War and Society in the American Revolution, eds. John Resch and Walter Sargent (DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2007), 163-90.

*"From Gentility to Atrocity: the Continental Army's Ways of War," Army History 62 (Winter 2006): 4-19.

Associate Editor for Peter Karsten, et al., eds., Encyclopedia of War and American Society, 3

vols. (New York: Sage Publications, 2005). Winner of the 2007 Society for Military History's Distinguished Reference Book Award.

*"Fortify, Fight, or Flee: Tuscarora and Cherokee Defensive Warfare and Military Culture Adaptation," Journal of Military History 68 (2004): 713-70.

*Crowds and Soldiers in Revolutionary North Carolina: The Culture of Violence in Riot and War. (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2001).

*"Early American Ways of War: A New Reconnaissance, 1600-1815," The Historical Journal 44 (2001): 269-89. Reprinted in Jeremy Black, ed., Revolutions in the Western World, 1775-1825 (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2006).

Publications in Archaeology

Monographs, Journals, Collected Essays: (most recent listed first; asterisk indicates refereed)

*Wayne E. Lee and Michael Galaty, "Warfare, Politics, and Rural Population Movements: Analyzing Houses, Neighborhoods, and Abandonment in the Shala Valley of Northern Albania, 1450-2006," International Journal of Historical Archaeology (under journal review).

*Heather Rypkema, Wayne E. Lee, Michael Galaty, and Jonathan Haws, "Rapid, In-Stride Soil Phosphate Measurement in Archaeological Survey: A New Method Tested in Loudoun County, Virginia," Journal of Archaeological Science 34 (2007): 1859-67.

Michael Galaty, Ols Lafe, Zamir Tafilica, Wayne Lee, Mentor Mustafa, Charles Watkinson, and Antonia Young, "Projekti i Luginës së Shalës: Fushata 2005," in Seminari i Gjashtë Ndërkombëtar "Shkodra Në Shekuj", Muzeu Historik i Shkodrës (Shkodër: Muzeu Historik i Shkodrës, 2006), 232-8 (in Albanian with English summary, published in 2007).

*"Pylos Regional Archaeological Project IV: Change and the Human Landscape in a Modern Greek Village in Messenia," Hesperia 70 (2001): 49-98.

Encyclopedia Entries:

Michael Galaty and Wayne E. Lee, "Early/'Tribal' War: Anthropological Perspectives," in Routledge International Encyclopedia of Peace, 4 vols., Nigel Young, ed. (Cambridge University Press) (forthcoming). <11pp typescript>

"North Carolina, Mobilization in," in Encyclopedia of the American Revolution, 2 vols., 2nd ed., Harold E. Selesky, ed. (Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2006), 2:848-53.

"Violence," in Encyclopedia of the American Revolution, 2 vols., 2nd ed., Harold E. Selesky, ed. (Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2006), 2:1201-04.

"Cherokee Fortifications: Prehistory to 1761" in Colonial Fortifications in North America, 1541-1763 ed. Veronique Deplanne (forthcoming). <6pp typescript>

Fifteen Entries in Spencer Tucker, ed. Encyclopedia of American Military History (New York: Facts on File, 2003). [Brandywine, battle of; Charleston Expedition; Crown Point; Fort Ticonderoga, capture of; Fort Stanwix; Tuscarora War; Lexington and Concord, battles of; Morristown, N.J. (Winter Quarters); Monmouth Court House, battle of; Long Island, battle for; Kip's Bay, battle of; Harlem Heights; Fort Washington; Germantown, battle of]

Work in Progress

Barbarians and Brothers: Patterns of Wartime Violence in Anglo-American Wars with Themselves and with Others, 1500-1864 (book in preparation)

"Subjects, Clients, Allies or Mercenaries? The British Use of Irish and Indian Military Power, 1500-1815" in British Asia and the British Atlantic, 1500-1820: Two Worlds or One?, H.V. Bowen, Elizabeth Mancke and John G. Reid, eds. (Book chapter in preparation)

"The Waters Community: An Archaeological and Historical Investigation of an Open-Country Neighborhood in Northern Loudoun County, Virginia" (article in preparation)

Grants, Fellowships, and Awards

- 2006-7 Co-PI for a Collaborative Research Grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) to fund historical research on early modern northern Albania
- 2006 Senior Personnel on a Senior Archaeology Research Grant from the National Science Foundation (NSF) for archaeological research in the Shala River Valley, Albania.
- 2006 University Research Council grant (UNC)
- 2004 University of Louisville Research Initiation Grant (RIG) to fund archaeological and historical work in the Shala River Valley, Albania
- 2003 University of Louisville Multi-disciplinary research grant (MRG) to fund archaeological and historical investigation of the Loudoun Valley, Loudoun County, Virginia
- 2001 Victor Olorunsola Endowed Research Award for Young Scholars, University of Louisville
- 1998 Dissertation grant, the Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation for the Study of Violence and Human Aggression
- 1998 Grant from the Folger Institute to participate in the "Atlantic Matters" seminar led by Dr. Karen Kupperman
- 1998 Michael Kraus research grant, the American Historical Association
- 1998 Research grant, the David Library of the American Revolution
- 1996 Dissertation grant, the U.S. Army Center for Military History
- 1993 Five-year departmental graduate fellowship, Duke University
- 1987 Honors thesis accepted for Distinction in History, Duke University
- 1986 Faculty Scholar, Duke University

Academic & Teaching Experience

Appointments

- 2006- Associate Professor, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
- 2000-06 Assistant Professor, University of Louisville
- 1999/00 Visiting Assistant Professor, Duke University

Courses Taught

- National and International Security
- Global History of Warfare
- World Civilization since 1500
- Colonial North America to 1765 (incl. M.A. students)
- The American Revolution and Confederation (incl. M.A. students)
- Violence in Early Modern Europe and the Americas (senior & grad seminar)
- American Military History
- Military History of the Western World
- Field Methods in History and Archaeology
- Early English Exploration and Colonization (Graduate seminar)
- Numerous graduate level independent studies and readings courses in Colonial American and Military history

Other

- 2004-- Co-Director of the Shala Valley Project, Albania
- 2003-- Co-Director of the Loudoun Valley Historical Archaeology Project, Neersville, Va.
- 2002 Excavator, Körös Regional Archaeological Project, Véstzõ, Hungary.
- 2002 Team Leader, Mallakastro Regional Archaeological Project (MRAP), Fier, Albania (sponsored by the University of Cincinnati and the Albanian Institute of Archaeology in Tirana).
- 2001-2 Consultant for the development of the historical "script" for the Owsley Brown Frazier Historical Arms Museum, Louisville, Ky.
- 2001 Participant, United States Military Academy, Summer Seminar in Military History
- 2001-2 Historical consultant (and excavator) for the archaeological component of the Blue Ridge Center for Environmental Stewardship, Neersville, Va.
- 1999 Co-Team Leader, Mallakastro Regional Archaeological Project (MRAP), Fier, Albania.
- 1993-95 Team leader, Pylos Regional Archaeological Project (PRAP), Messenia, Greece (sponsored by the Universities of Cincinnati, Michigan, Wisconsin and Texas). In 1995 assumed responsibility for researching modern patterns of land use.

Book Reviews (history and archaeology)

Review of John Ferling, Almost a Miracle (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007). Journal of Southern History (forthcoming)

- Review of John Carman and Patricia Carman, Bloody Meadows: Investigating Landscapes of Battle (Thrupp, Gloucestershire: Sutton Publishing, 2006). European Journal of Archaeology 8.3 (2005): 301-3 (published in 3/2007).
- Review of Stephen Brumwell, White Devil: A True Story of War, Savagery, and Vengeance in Colonial America (Cambridge: Da Capo, 2004). Journal of Military History 70 (2006): 228-29.
- Review Essay of Thomas J. Humphrey, Land and Liberty: Hudson Valley Riots in the Age of Revolution (Dekalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2004) and Paul Douglas Newman, Fries's Rebellion: The Enduring Struggle for the American Revolution (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004) in William & Mary Quarterly 3d Ser., 62, (2005): 557-61.
- Review of David E. Jones, Native North American Armor, Shields, and Fortifications (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2004). Journal of Military History 68 (2004): 1253-54.
- E-Symposium panelist reviewer of John Lynn, Battle: A Cultural History of Combat and Culture (Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 2003). Presented by H-War, 7 April 2004; <http://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.cgi?path=242901118258704>.
- Review of Carl P. Borick, A Gallant Defense: The Siege of Charleston, 1780, (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2003). Kentucky Historical Register 101 (2003): 128-29.
- Review of Harry M. Ward, Between the Lines: Banditti of the American Revolution (Westport, Conn.: Praeger, 2002). Journal of American History 90 (2003): 999.
- Review of Michael C. C. Adams, Echoes of War: A Thousand Years of Military History in Popular Culture (Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 2002). Reviews in American History 31 (2003): 315-321.
- Review of Marjoleine Kars, Breaking Loose Together: The Regulator Rebellion in Pre-Revolutionary North Carolina (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002). Georgia Historical Quarterly 86 (2002): 290-92.
- Review of John Resch, Suffering Soldiers: Revolutionary War Veterans, Moral Sentiment, and Political Culture in the Early Republic (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1999). West Virginia History 59 (2001-03): 187-88.
- Review of James Axtell, Natives and Newcomers: The Cultural Origins of North America (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001). Kentucky Historical Register 99 (2001): 165-167.

Review of Lawrence Babits, *A Devil of a Whipping: The Battle of Cowpens* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1998). *North Carolina Historical Review* 76 (1999): 447-448.

Review of Richard S. Cromwell, *The Rise and Decline of the Late Roman Field Army* (Shippensburg, Pa.: White Mane Publishing Co., 1998). H-War, H-Net Reviews, December, 1998. URL:
<http://www.h-net.msu.edu/reviews/showrev.cgi?path=12342923939161>.

Conference Papers

Wayne E. Lee and Michael Galaty, "Warfare, Politics, and Rural Population Movements: Analyzing Houses, Neighborhoods, and Abandonment in the Shala Valley of Northern Albania, 1450-2006," paper presented at the annual meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America, San Diego, January 2008.

Michael Galaty, Zamir Tafilica, Ols Lafe, Wayne E. Lee and Charles Watkinson, "Highland Northern Albania, "Ecotourism," and the Shala Valley Project: Prospects and Challenges," paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, San Juan, Puerto Rico, April 2006

Wayne E. Lee, Heather Rypkema, Michael Galaty, and Jonathan Haws, "A New Methodology for Rapid, In-Situ, Phosphate Analysis in Survey--A Case from Loudoun County, Virginia: Prospects and Problems," paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, San Juan, Puerto Rico, April 2006.

"Early American Visions of War: The Paradox of Limitless Violence in an Age of Limited Wars," paper presented to the American Historical Association, Washington D.C., January, 2004.

"State-of-the-Art: American Military Historiography of the Seventeenth Century": paper presented to the Organization of American Historians, Washington D.C., April 2002.

"Native American Military Culture and the Consequences of Contact: The Tuscaroras and the Cherokees": paper presented to the Society for Military History conference, Madison, Wisc., April, 2002.

"The Role of Demonization in Colonial American Public Violence: Riot and War": paper presented to Fifth Social Theory Commonwealth Conference: Violence and its Representations, Louisville, Ky., 2000.

"The Legitimization of Collective Violence in Eighteenth-Century North Carolina: The Case of

the Regulators": paper presented to the World Congress on Violence, Dublin, Ireland, 1997.

"The Culture of Alcohol in English Armies, 1300-1700": paper presented to the 10th Biennial New College Medieval and Renaissance Studies Conference, Sarasota, Fla., 1996.

Conference Panels as Chair or Commentator

Chair for Panel: "Gendering War Memories" at the International Conference on Gender, War, and Politics - The Wars of Revolution and Liberation in a Transatlantic Perspective, May 17-20, 2007, Chapel Hill, N.C.

Chair for Panel: "Economics in War in the 18th Century," at the Society for Military History Annual Meeting, Frederick, Maryland, 19-22 April 2007

Commentator for Panel: "Violent Borderlands," the 2nd Academic Conference of The Filson Institute, Comparative Perspectives on North American Borderlands, October 20-21, 2006, Louisville, Ky.

Chair of Panel: "Early American Ways of War" for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture's conference on Warfare and Society in Colonial North American and the Caribbean, Knoxville, Tenn., October, 2006

Chair and Commentator for panel: "War and Society in the Era of the American Revolution," for the Nineteenth Annual Ohio Valley History Conference, Richmond, Ky., October 2003.

Chair of panel: "Colonial Military History and Society," for the Society for Military History Conference, Knoxville, Tenn., May 2003.

Commentator for panel: "Accentuating the Positive, Eliminating the Negative: Utilizing Technology to Enhance the Learning Experience and Reduce Geographic and Cultural Barriers," at the American Historical Association 116th Annual Meeting, San Francisco, January, 2002.

Invited Lectures

2004 "Fortify, Fight, or Flee: Tuscarora and Cherokee Defensive Warfare and Military Culture Adaptation" May 7, 2004, Ohio State University, Columbus, Oh.

2003 "The Historian as Archaeologist," Oct. 16, 2003, Elizabethtown Community College, Elizabethtown, Ky.

2002 "The Historian as Archaeologist," Nov. 6, 2002, to the Kentucky Chapter of the American Institute of Archaeology, Louisville, Ky.

2002 "Native American Military Culture and the Consequences of Contact: The Tuscaroras and the Cherokees," Millsaps College, Jackson, Ms.

- 2001-2 "The Colonial and Early National Period in the Upper Piedmont of Virginia," to the archaeological field school of Millsaps College and the Blue Ridge Center for Environmental Stewardship, Neersville, Va.
- 2001 "The Use of Travelers' Accounts in the Archaeology of Modern Greece," Department of Classics, University of Cincinnati.

Manuscript Reviews

For the purposes of maintaining anonymity, manuscript reviews are listed only by year and type.

- 2007 Book for New York University Press
- 2005 Prepared update overview for two chapters of A Concise History of the American Republic (Oxford University Press); Book proposal for Longman Press; Book Proposal for Yale University Press; Book proposal for New York University Press; Book for Bedford/St. Martin's; Book proposal for Houghton-Mifflin
- 2004 Article for World History Connected: the E-journal of Learning and Teaching; Book for the University of Nebraska Press; Book for the University of Virginia Press.
- 2003 Book for Cambridge Univ. Press; article for the Journal of Military History; article for The Historian; world history textbook for Longman Publishers.
- 2002 Book for Cambridge Univ. Press

Service to the Profession and the University

- 2007- Undergraduate studies committee, Department of History
- 2007-08 Member of organizing committee for the Medieval and Early Modern Studies Conference (Nov. 2008)
- 2006- Member of organizing committee for the Triangle Universities' History of War, Military, and Society monthly speaker series.
- 2008- Member of the editorial board for the Palgrave Macmillan series "War, Culture and Society, 1750-1850."
- 2006 Reviewed a book for the Grawemeyer prize in contributions to world order.
- 2002-06 Vice Chair and Director of Graduate Studies for the History Department, University of Louisville.
- 2001-05 Co-created and administered the Kentucky-Area Early American Historians reading group (KEAH), a semi-monthly meeting of professors and advanced graduate students from six universities in the region.
- 2003 Member of the Program Committee for the Society for Military History conference
- 2001-2003 Faculty Advisor, Nu Xi chapter of the Phi Alpha Theta International History Honors Society, University of Louisville
- 1994-1999 Graduate student representative to the Duke University Library Council.
- 1994-1996 Departmental representative to the Graduate and Professional Student Council.

Service to the Community

- 2007 *Public Lecture*, "Habits of Mind, War, and the Nuclear Option," to the Orange County Peace Coalition, Aug, 6, 2007
- 2007 Interviewed on camera by WRAL (ABC) regarding the anniversary of the U.S. invasion of

- Iraq, March 19, 2007.
- 2006 *Public Lecture*, "The Violence of the Regulators and the Revolutionaries" to the Alamance County Sons of the American Revolution, October.
- 2006 *Public Lecture*, "The Archaeology of Iraq and Afghanistan," delivered on behalf of the Archaeological Institute of America to soldiers deploying to Iraq, Ft. Bliss, TX, July 27.
- 2006 *Public Lecture*, "Fortify, Fight, or Flee: Tuscarora and Cherokee Defensive Warfare and Military Culture Adaptation" to the Frazier Historical Arms Museum, January 19.
- 2005 *Public Lecture*, "The Battle of Trafalgar" to the English Speaking Union, Louisville, KY (Oct. 2).
- 2005 On-camera expert, for a History Channel production on the generalship of George Washington, Horatio Gates, Daniel Morgan, Nathanael Greene, and Charles Lord Cornwallis, to air in summer 2006.
- 2004 *Speaker* on the "State of Affairs" public radio program, WFPL, on the Founding Fathers, December 9, 2004.
- 2004 Presented "Historical Perspectives on Intercultural Violence" at a symposium: "Teaching Peace in a Culture of Violence" at the Louisville Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Oct. 28, 2004.
- 2004-06 Member of the Education Committee of the Frazier Historical Arms Museum, Louisville, KY.
- 2004 Interviewed by Associated Press, regarding the re-use of closed military bases.
- 2004 Interviewed by the South Florida Sun-Sentinel regarding the strain on army resources in Iraq (article published Sept. 19, 2004).
- 2004 Interviewed by Newsday regarding role of media technology in modern warfare (article published, May 13, 2004).
- 2004 *Public Lecture*, "Historical Perspectives on Force Structure, Doctrine, and the War on Terror," to the Louisville chapter of the Military Order of the World Wars (April 23).
- 2004 Interviewed by the South Florida Sun-Sentinel regarding the escalation of fighting in Iraq (article published, April 18, 2004).
- 2003 Interviewed by Salon.com regarding newly announced deployments of troops to Iraq. (article published, Nov. 7, 2003)
- 2003 Interviewed by the South Florida Sun-Sentinel regarding the consequences of the shooting down of an American helicopter in Iraq. (Article published, Nov. 5, 2003).
- 2003 Interviewed by Newshouse News Service regarding the historical precedents for the disposition of enemy remains. (Article published, July 24, 2003).
- 2003 In addition to the specific interviews listed below for Jan - March 2003, I responded to a variety of media requests during the combat operations of late March and April 2003, including 5 local television appearances, 6 local, national, and international radio interviews, and 6 national newspaper interviews.
- 2003 Interviewed by the Washington Post regarding the history of corporate involvement in military activity. (Article published, March 3, 2003).
- 2003 Interviewed by the Philadelphia Daily News regarding U.S. military options in Iraq. (Article published, February 26, 2003).

- 2003 Interviewed by the Gannett News Service regarding U.S. military options in Iraq. (Article published in various newspapers by the service beginning February 15, 2003).
- 2003 Interviewed on camera by WAVE3 (NBC) news regarding the probable style of war in any upcoming conflict with Iraq, Jan. 29, 2003
- 2003 Interviewed by the Cox News Agency, January 15, 2003, regarding projected U.S. military operations in Iraq. (Article published, Atlanta Journal-Constitution, Jan. 16, 2003).
- 2002 *Public Lecture*: "The Declaration of Independence: An End, a Beginning, an Indictment, and an Ideal," Oct. 10, 2002, Highlands-Shelby Park Library, Louisville, KY.
- 2002 Interviewed by the Cox News Agency, Sept. 20, 2002, regarding U.S. military readiness to attack Iraq. (Article published, Atlanta Journal-Constitution, Oct. 6, 2002).
- 2002 Interviewed by the Bloomberg News Agency, Sept. 17, 2002, regarding the court-martial of Air Force pilots for a friendly-fire incident.
- 2002 *Public lecture*: "Restraint or Retaliation: The Rules of War in History," as part of the "Confronting Terror" public panel discussions at the University of Louisville, Sept. 5, 2002.
- 2002 Interviewed by the Orlando Sentinel, Aug. 16, 2002, regarding the nature of the "War on Terrorism." (Article published in special edition, Sept. 11, 2002).
- 2002 Interviewed by the Cox News Agency, April 4, 2002, regarding the U.S. military effort to build an Afghan army. (Article published, Atlanta Journal-Constitution, April 7, 2002).
- 2002 Interviewed for WHAS radio news, February 22, 2002, regarding military casualties from Ft. Campbell.
- 2001 Interviewed on the Barry Farber syndicated radio talk show, Dec. 11, 2001, regarding the situation in Afghanistan.
- 2001 *Op-Ed* "Avoiding More Conflict" published in The Courier-Journal, Louisville, Ky., Nov. 16, 2001.
- 2001 Interviewed for the Bloomberg news service article, "Bush's Military Tribunal Order Faces Challenges..." November 15, 2001.
- 2001 *Speaker* on the "State of Affairs" public radio program, WFPL, regarding the Gulf War, November 7, 2001.
- 2001 Interviewed on camera by WHAS (ABC) regarding possible military deployment in the wake of the World Trade Center bombing, September 20, 2001.
- 2001 Interviewed for Inside U of L, consulting for article: "U of L Employees Contribute to Victory in World War II," appeared in vol. 21, July 13, 2001.
- 2001 Interviewed on camera by WHAS (ABC) regarding the U.S. bombing of Iraq, February 16, 2001.

Non-Academic Work

- 1992-1997,1999 Network Administrator for the History Department, Duke University.
Responsibilities included setup and maintenance of a Novell LAN, Web design, computing budget management, software and limited hardware support for 60 users and their systems.
- 1987-1992 Officer, U.S. Army.

Terminal M.A.'s Supervised (2002-2006 at the University of Louisville)

Jami McCoy - Summer 2002	Elizabeth Koslik - Spring 2003
John Shawkins - Fall 2004	Robert Peters - Summer 2005
Wade Richardson - Summer 2005	Mark Bois - Fall 2006