

# **CURRICULUM VITAE**

## **PERSONAL INFORMATION**

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## **EDUCATION**

PhD, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, 2004-2009, Biostatistics  
MS, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH, 2002-2004, Applied Statistics  
MA, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH, 2001-2002, Communication Studies  
B.S., Shanghai Jiaotong University, China, 1997-2001, English (Finance and Business)  
Second B.S., Shanghai Jiaotong University, China, 1998-2001, Computer and Application

## **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

Associate Professor of Genetics, UNC, Chapel Hill, NC, 2015-  
Associate Professor of Biostatistics, UNC, Chapel Hill, NC, 2015-  
Adjunct Assistant Professor of Computer Science, UNC, Chapel Hill, NC, 2012-  
Assistant Professor of Genetics, UNC, Chapel Hill, NC, 2009-2015  
Assistant Professor of Biostatistics, UNC, Chapel Hill, NC, 2009-2015  
Member, Carolina Center for Genome Sciences, UNC, Chapel Hill, NC, 2009-

## **HONORS AND AWARDS**

2015 Faculty Member, Theta Chapter of the Delta Omega Society  
2014 Thomson Reuters Highly Cited Researcher  
2013 Junior Faculty Development Award, UNC  
2012 Jefferson-Pilot Fellowship in Academic Medicine, School of Medicine, UNC  
2008-2009: Rackham Predoctoral Fellowship, University of Michigan  
2008: ASHG Trainee Award in Predoctoral Basic  
2008: Rackham One-Term Dissertation Fellowship, University of Michigan  
2007: March of Dimes Scholarship on Medical & Experimental Mammalian Genetics  
2006, 2007: Rackham Travel Grant, University of Michigan  
2005: Best Performance on Qualifying Examination, University of Michigan  
2004: Robert A. Patton Book Scholarship, Bowling Green State University  
2004: Ronald Benton Scholarship, Toledo Section, American Society for Quality  
2003: Wray Jackson Smith Scholarship, American Statistical Association  
2001: Level 1 (highest) in International Japanese Proficiency Test  
1997-2001: Annual Academic Scholarship, Shanghai Jiaotong University  
1998-1999: Harler Scholarship for Excellence in German Language Studies  
1997-1998: Yan Kuanhu Fund Scholarship for Excellent Performance

1997-1998: Scholarship of the Metrobank Foundation

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

### **Refereed original research:**

\* indicates first or co-first authorship

# indicates corresponding authorship

underscore indicates lab member

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2. Zhang G, Huang KC, Xu Z, Tzeng JY, Conneely KN, Guan W, Kang J, **Li Y#** (2016) Across-Platform Imputation of DNA Methylation Levels Incorporating Nonlocal Information Using Penalized Functional Regression. *Genet Epidemiol.* 40(4):333-40. PMID: 27061717. PMCID: PMC4862742.
3. Xu Z, Zhang G, Duan Q, Chai S, Zhang B, Wu C, Jin F, Yue F, **Li Y#**, Hu M (2016) HiView: an integrative genome browser to leverage Hi-C results for the interpretation of GWAS variants. *BMC Res Notes* 9(1): 159. PMID: 26969411. PMCID: PMC4788823.
4. Naik RP, Wilson JG, Ekunwe L, Mwasongwe S, Duan Q, **Li Y**, Correa A, Reiner AP (2016) Elevated D-dimer levels in African Americans with sickle cell trait. *Blood* 127(18): 2261-3. PMID: 26968536. PMCID: PMC4859200.
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6. Urrutia E, Lee S, Maity A, Zhao N, Shen J, **Li Y**, Wu MC (2015) Rare variant testing across methods and thresholds using the multi-kernel sequence kernel association test (MK-SKAT). *Stat Interface* 8(4):495-505. PMID: 26740853. PMCID: PMC4698916.
7. Fan R, Wang Y, Chui CY, Chen W, Ren H, **Li Y**, Boehnke M, Amos CI, Moore JH, Xiong M (2015) Meta-analysis of Complex Diseases at Gene Level with Generalized Functional Linear Models. *Genetics* 202(2): 457-70. PMID: 26715663. PMCID: PMC4788228.
8. Lange EM, Ribado J, Zuhlke KA, Johnson A, Keele G, Li J, Wang Y, Duan Q, Li G, Gao Z, **Li Y**, Xu J, Zheng SL, Cooney KA (2015) Assessing the Cumulative Contribution of New and Established Common Genetic Risk Factors to Early-Onset Prostate Cancer. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev.* 25(5): 766-72. PMID: 26671023. PMCID: PMC4873425.

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10. The 1000 Genomes Project Consortium (2015) A global reference for human genetic variation. *Nature* 526(7571):68-74. PMID: 26432245. PMCID: PMC4750478.
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12. Yuan S, Johnston HR, Zhang G, **Li Y**, Hu YJ, Qin ZS (2015) One Size Doesn't Fit All - RefEditor: Building Personalized Diploid Reference Genome to Improve Read Mapping and Genotype Calling in Next Generation Sequencing Studies. *PLoS Computational Biology* 11(8):e1004448. PMID: 26267278. PMCID: PMC4534450.
13. Buchkovich ML, Eklund K, Duan Q, **Li Y**, Mohlke KL, Furey TS (2015) Removing reference mapping biases using limited or no genotype data identifies allelic differences in protein binding at disease-associated loci. *BMC Med Genomics* 8:43. PMID: 26210163. PMCID: PMC4515314.
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16. Yan S, Yuan S, Xu Z, Zhang B, Zhang B, Kang G, Byrnes A, **Li Y#** (2015) Likelihood-based complex trait association testing for arbitrary depth sequencing data. *Bioinformatics* 31(18):2955-62. PMID: 25979475. PMCID: PMC4668777.
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37. Duan Q\*, Liu EY\*, Auer PL\*, Zhang G\*, Lange EM, Jun G, Bizon C, Jiao S, Buyske S, Franceschini N, Carlson CS, Hsu L, Reiner AP, Peters U, Haessler J, Curtis K, Wassel CL, Robinson JG, Martin LW, Haiman CA, Le Marchand L, Matisse TC, Hindorff LA, Crawford DC, Assimes TL, Kang HM, Heiss G, Jackson RD, Kooperberg C, Wilson JG, Abecasis GR, North KE, Nickerson DA, Lange LA\*, Li Y\*# (2013) Imputation of Coding Variants in African Americans: Better Performance using Data from the Exome Sequencing Project. *Bioinformatics* 29(21): 2744-2749. PMID: 23956302. PMCID: PMC3799474.
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45. The 1000 Genomes Project. (2012) An integrated map of genetic variation from 1,092 human genomes. *Nature* 491:56-65. PMID: 23128226. PMCID: PMC3498066. (*total 692 co-authors. I was in charge of helping the Michigan team developing and using the pipeline for SNP detection and genotype calling for integrated genomic data.*)
46. Butler AM, Yin X, Evans DS, Nalls MA, Smith EN, Tanaka T, Li G, Buxbaum SG, Whitsel EA, Alonso A, Arking DE, Benjamin EJ, Berenson GS, Bis JC, Chen W, Deo R, Ellinor PT, Heckbert SR, Heiss G, Hsueh WC, Keating BJ, Kerr KF, **Li Y**, Limacher MC, Liu Y, Lubitz SA, Marciante KD, Mehra R, Meng YA, Newman AB, Newton-Cheh C, North KE, Palmer CD, Psaty BM, Quibrera PM, Redline S, Reiner AP, Rotter JI, Schnabel RB, Schork NJ, Singleton AB, Smith JG, Soliman EZ, Srinivasan SR, Zhang ZM, Zonderman AB, Ferrucci L, Murray SS, Evans MK, Sotoodehnia N, Magnani JW, Avery CL (2012) Novel Loci Associated With PR Interval in a Genome-Wide Association Study of 10 African American Cohorts. *Circ Cardiovasc Genet.* 5(6):639-646. PMID: 23139255. PMCID: PMC3560365. (*led genotype imputation and association analysis in the following cohorts: ARIC, JHS, MESA and WHI.*)
47. Auer PL\*, Johnsen JM, Johnson AD\*, Logsdon BA\*, Lange LA\*, Nalls MA, Zhang G, Franceschini N, Fox K, Lange EM, Rich SS, O'Donnell CJ, Jackson RD, Wallace RB, Chen Z, Graubert TA, Wilson JG, Tang H\*, Lettre G\*, Reiner AP\*#, Ganesh SK\*, **Li Y#** (2012)

Imputation of Exome Sequence Variants into Population- Based Samples and Blood-Cell-Trait-Associated Loci in African Americans: NHLBI GO Exome Sequencing Project. *The American Journal of Human Genetics* 91:794-808. PMID: 23103231. PMCID: PMC3487117. (This manuscript is highlighted by *Nature Reviews Genetics*: <http://www.nature.com/nrg/journal/v14/n1/full/nrg3387.html>)

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#### **Review articles:**

1. Li Y, Willer CJ, Sanna S, Abecasis GR (2009) Genotype imputation. *Annual Review Genomics and Human Genetics* 10: 387-406. PMID: 19715440. PMCID: PMC2925172.

**Articles in press:**

1. Hu YJ, Li Y, Auer PL, Lin DY (2016) Integrative analysis of sequencing and array genotype data for discovering disease associations with rare mutations. (31 pages including 6 figures and 2 tables + 24 pages supplementary materials), *Proceedings of National Academy of Science*.

**Articles submitted:**

1. Xu Z, Zhang G, Wu C, Li Y#, Hu M# (2016+) FastHiC: a fast algorithm to detect long-range chromosomal interactions from Hi-C data. (2 pages including 1 figure and 1 table + 5 pages supplementary materials), under review with *Bioinformatics*.

**Abstracts (published online only):**

1. Xu Z, Zhang G, Schimdt A, Ren B, Hu M, Li Y#. Detecting Dynamic Long-Range Chromatin Interactions from Multiple Cell Types Hi-C Data Using a Bayesian Hierarchical Hidden Markov Random Field Model (2016) 2016 Joint Statistical Meeting in Chicago.
2. Xu Z, Li Y#. Rare Variant Test based on Next-Generation Sequencing Data with Arbitrary Length (2016) 2016 Joint Statistical Meeting in Chicago.
3. Hu Y, Li Y, Auer P, Lin DY. Integrative Analysis of Sequencing and Array Genotype Data for Discovering Disease Associations with Rare Mutations (2016) 2016 Joint Statistical Meeting in Chicago.
4. Nguyen S, Guan W, Roetker N, Grove ML, Bressler J, Li Y, Fornage M, Boerwinkle E, North KE, Pankow JS, Demerath EW. Obesity-related methylation variants as predictors of coronary heart disease in African Americans: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study (2016) The Obesity Society's Annual Meeting in New Orleans, LA October 31 - November 4, 2016.
5. Xu Z, Zhang G, Jin F, Chen M, Furey TS, Sullivan PF, Qin Z, Hu M#, Li Y#. A hidden Markov random field based Bayesian method for the detection of long-range chromosomal interaction in Hi-C data (2015) 65<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
6. Guan W, Wu C, Wu B, Li Y, Pankow J, Demerath EW, Bressler J, Fornage M, Grove ML, Boerwinkle E. Missing data imputation using genome-wide DNA methylation data (2015) 65<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
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49. Croteau-Chonka DC, Wu Y, Li Y, Lange LA, Kuzawa CW, McDade TW, Laakso M, Borja JB, Adair LS, Lange EM, Mohlke KL (2010) An uncommon SNP strongly associated with adiponectin levels in Filipinos is indirectly associated with a GWA signal 800 kb away at the *ADIPOQ* gene. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
50. Fogarty MP, Bucholovich ML, Gaulton KJ, Li Y, Mohlke KL (2010) Evaluation of three molecular mechanisms for altered *MMAB* transcript level at a locus associated with high density lipoprotein cholesterol. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
51. Roman TS, Marvelle AF, Gaulton KJ, Fogarty MP, Gonzalez AJ, Li Y, Mohlke KL (2010) Allele-specific regulatory activity of variants associated with human high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level at the *GALNT2* locus. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
52. Lo YY, Sidore C, Li Y, Li B, Li J, Verzilli C, Nangle K, Chissoe SL, Nelson MR, Ehm MG, Abecasis G, Zollner S (2010) Imputation-based genotype calling in a worldwide sample of 15, 000 individuals. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
53. Ehm MG, Li L, Song K, Bacanu SA, Cox C, Aponte J, Mitchell JK, Chissoe SL, Fraser D, Briley D, Yuan X, Verzilli C, Shen J, Nangle K, Vollenweider P, Waeber G, Cardon LR, Mooser VE, Waterworth DM, Whittaker JC, Nelson MR, Li Y (2010) Strengths and limitations of follow-up imputation to investigate variants originally identified through deep-sequencing experiments. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
54. Nelson MR, Ehm MG, Warren L, Verzilli C, Shen J, Fraser D, Aponte J, Novembre J, Wegmann D, Li J, Zollner S, Li Y, St Jean P, Li L, Woollard P, Topp S, Hall M, Nangle K, Abecasis G, Cardon LR, Whittaker JC, Chissoe SL, Mooser V (2010) Deep resequencing study of 202 genes in 15, 000 individuals across 12 diseases to support drug repositioning. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
55. Novembre J, Wegmann D, Gopalakrishnan S, Zawistowski M, St Jean P, Li L, Ehm MG, Li J, Li Y, Abecasis G, Whittaker JC, Chissoe SL, Mooser VE, Nelson MR, Zollner S (2010) The geographic structure of rare variant diversity. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
56. Kapur K, Johnson T, Beckmann N, Sehmi J, Tanaka T, Kutalik Z, Styrkarsdottir U, Zhang W, Marek D, Gudbjartsson D, Milaneschi Y, Holm H, Dilorio A, Waterworth D, Li Y, Singleton A, Bjornsdottir U, Sigurdsson G, Hernandez D, DeSilva R, Elliott P, Eyjolfsson G, Guralnik J, Scott J, Thorsteinsdottir U, Bandinelli S, Chambers J, Stefansson K, Waeber G, Ferrucci L (2010) Genome-wide meta-analysis for serum calcium identifies significantly associated SNPs near the calcium-sensing receptor gene. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
57. Bowden DW, Bielinski SJ, Kao L, Siscovick D, Patel SR, Zmuda JR, Meigs JB, Sims M, Sarpong D, Rich SS, Freedman BI, Goodarzi MO, Grant SFA, Langefeld CD, Allred ND, Pankow JS, Li Y, Lange LA, Wilson JG, Ng MC, and the Candidate Gene Association Resource (2010) Meta analysis of African American genomewide association studies of type 2 diabetes: The CARE T2D Plus Study. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.

58. Ellinghaus E, Ellinghaus D, Stuart PE, Nair RP, Debrus S, Raelson JV, Belouchi M, Fournier H, Reinhard C, Ding J, Li Y, Tejasvi T, Gudjonsson J, Stoll SW, Lambert S, Weidinger S, Eberlein B, Kunz M, Rahman P, Gladman D, Gieger C, Wichmann HE, Karlsen TH, Kabelitz D, Mrowietz U, Abecasis GR, Elder JT, Schreiber S, Weichenthal M, Franke A (2010) Genome-wide association study for psoriasis. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
59. Sanna S, Pitzalis M, Zoledziewska M, Zara I, Sidore C, Murru R, Whalen MB, Scirru L, Secci MA, Deidda F, Deidda L, Barizzone N, Poddie F, Morelli L, Farina G, Dei M, Lai S, Mulas A, Li Y, Pugliatti M, Traccis S, Angius A, D'alfonso S, Melis M, Rosati G, Abecasis GR, Uda M, Marrosu MG, Schlessinger D, Cucca F (2010) Variants within the *CBLB* gene are associated with multiple sclerosis. 60<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
60. Li Y, Handsaker RE, Abecasis GR, McCarroll SA (2010) Accurate CNV Genotyping from Massively Parallel Sequencing Data. *The Biology of Genomes*, Cold Spring Harbor, NY.
61. Li Y, Abecasis GR (2009) Taking Advantage of Distant Relatedness: Genotype Imputation in the Resequencing Era. 59<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
62. Li B, Li Y, Sanna S, Schlessinger D, Najjar S, Scuteri A, Lakkata E, Boehnke M, Abecasis GR and Uda M for Sardinian Project (2009) Fine mapping of common and rare variants associated with low-density lipoprotein cholesterol (LDL-C) via sequencing candidate loci following genome-wide scans. 59<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
63. Lange LA, Marvelle AF, Croteau-Chonka D, Kuzawa C, McDade TW, Li Y, Levy S, Daniels M, Borja J, Lange EM, Adair LS and Mohlke K (2009) Genome-wide association study of homocysteine levels in Filipinos identifies a new locus (*CPS1*) and evidence for a stronger *MTHFR* effect in young adults than in their mothers. 59<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
64. Li Y, Abecasis GR (2008) Efficient Reconstruction of Whole Genomes Using Massively Parallel Shotgun Sequence Data. 58<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
65. Zheng J, Li Y, Abecasis GR, Scheet P (2008) A Comparison of Approaches to Account for Uncertainty in Analysis of Imputed Genotypes. 58<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
66. Huang L, Li Y, Singleton AB, Hardy JA, Abecasis GR, Rosenberg NA, Scheet P (2008) Genotype Imputation Accuracy Across World Human Populations. 58<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
67. Arnold S, Guy M, Kashuk K, Li Y, Abecasis GR, Chakravarti A (2008) Semaphorins as Candidate Genes in Hirschsprung Disease. 58<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
68. Xiang F, Scott LJ, Li Y, Jackson AU, Willer CJ, Stringham HM, Erdos MR, Bonnycastle LL, Kubalanza K, Swift AJ, Abecasis GR, Mohlke KL, Tuomilehto J, Bergman RN, Collins FS, Watanabe RM, Boehnke M (2008) Genome-wide Association for Insulin Resistance and Secretion in 542 Genotyped and Imputed Individuals. 58<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
69. Chen W, Li Y, Abecasis GR (2008) State Space Reduction in Hidden Markov Model for Haplotyping, Imputation and Analysis of Shotgun Sequence Data. 58<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
70. Li Y, Willer CJ, Ding J, Scheet P, Abecasis GR (2008) Rapid Genotype Imputation and Analysis of Resequencing Data Using Markov Models. 2008 Joint Statistical Meeting in Denver.
71. Li Y, Willer CJ, Ding J, Scheet P, Abecasis GR (2007) *In silico* Genotyping for Genome-wide Association Studies. 57<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.

72. Sanna S, Jackson AU, Usala G, Willer CJ, Dei M, Bonnycastle LL, Lai S, Li Y, Uda M, Erdos MR, Shen H, Shuldiner A, Cao A, Bergam RM, Schlessinger D, Collins FS, Boehnke M, Abecasis GR, Nagaraja R, Mohlke KL (2007) Genome-wide Association Scan for Height in 6,671 Individuals from Finland and Sardinia. 57<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
73. Li Y, Abecasis GR (2006) Mach 1.0: Rapid Haplotype Reconstruction and Missing Genotype Inference. 56<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
74. Absher D, Li J, Thompson RC, Burmeister M, Scott LJ, Li Y, Meng F, Guan W, Vawter MP, Choudary P, Tomita H, Evans SJ, Bunney WE, Jones EG, Barchas JD, Schatzberg A, Akil H, Watson SJ, Boehnke M, Myers RM (2006) An Association Study of Ninety-three Candidate Genes in Bipolar Disorder. 56<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.
75. Gaulton KJ, Conneely KN, Li Y, Jackson AU, Scott LJ, Duren WL, Chines PS, Narisu N, Bonnycastle L, Swift A, Valle TT, Tuomilehto J, Bergman RN, Collins FS, Boehnke M, Mohlke KL (2006) Testing for Association between Type 2 Diabetes and 225 Candidate Genes in 2357 Finnish Cases and Controls. 56<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Am Soc Hum Genet.

### **Invited oral presentations:**

- 2016 The 4th IBS-China International Biostatistical Conference, Shanghai, China
- 2016 Center for Statistical Genetics, University of Michigan
- 2016 Division of Biostatistics, Department of Population Health, New York University School of Medicine
- 2015 Department of Biostatistics, University of Minnesota
- 2015 Department of Mathematics, Bowling Green State University
- 2015 Institute for Behavioral Genetics, University of Colorado, Boulder
- 2015 Institute for Personalized Medicine (IPM), Penn State University
- 2015 ENAR, the International Biometric Society
- 2014 Department of Biomathematics, University of California, Los Angeles
- 2014 Department of Biostatistics, Harvard University
- 2014 Department of Biostatistics, University of Pittsburgh
- 2014 Nanjing Medical University
- 2014 Centre for Genomic Sciences, the University of Hong Kong
- 2014 The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology
- 2014 Department of Biostatistics, University of Pittsburgh
- 2014 Workshop on Emerging Statistical Challenges and Methods For Analysis of Massive Genomic Data in Complex Human Disease Studies, Banff International Research Station for Mathematical Innovation and Discovery, Banff, Canada.
- 2014 Workshop on Big Data in Genetics and Toxicogenomics, Durham, NC
- 2014 Department of Statistics, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN
- 2014 Department of Biostatistics, Columbia University, New York
- 2013 2013 Triangle Statistical Genetics Conference, Durham, North Carolina
- 2013 2013 Joint Statistical Meeting in Montreal, Canada
- 2013 Department of Computer Science, Jiangnan University, Wuxi, China
- 2013 The Second Taihu International Statistics Forum
- 2013 ICSA/ISBS (International Chinese Statistical Association/International Society of Biopharmaceutical Statistics) Joint Statistical Conference in Washington, D.C.



2013	2013 ENAR (Eastern North American Region International Biometric Society, Orlando, Florida
2012	Department of Human Genetics, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia
2012	Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio
2012	2012 ICSA Applied Statistics Symposium
2011	Quantitative Genomics Seminar Series, Division of Human Genetics at Cincinnati Children's Hospital, University of Cincinnati
2010	8th ICSA International Conference, Guangzhou, China
2010	Section of Molecular Epidemiology, Leiden University Medical Center, Leiden, The Netherlands
2010	Division of Biostatistics, Washington University School of Medicine
2010	2010 ICSA Applied Statistics Symposium
2010	National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences
2010	Center for Genomics and Personalized Medicine Research, Wake Forest University
2010	Cancer Institute and Hospital, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences (CAMS)
2009	Genetics, University of North Carolina
2009	Lady Davis Institute of Medical Research, Department of Epidemiology, Biostatistics and Occupational Research, McGill University
2009	School of Public Health, Yale University
2009	Biostatistics, University of North Carolina
2009	Genetics and Genomic Sciences, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York
2007	McKusick-Nathans Institute of Genetic Medicine, Johns Hopkins University
2007	Pharmacogenetics, GlaxoSmithKline
2007	ICSA Symposium

## **TEACHING RECORD**

### **Course/Module Director:**

EPI 889: Topics in Epidemiology: Advanced Genetic Epidemiology – High Throughput Data Analysis, 12 contact hours, Fall 2012, 18 students; Fall 2014, 5 students.

BIOS 735: Statistical Computing (9 hours for lecturing/leading discussions), Fall 2013, 23 students; Fall 2015, 22 students

BCB 725/Bios681: Introduction to Statistical Genetics, 3 credit hours (24 hours for lecturing/leading discussions), Spring 2012, 17 students; Spring 2015, 9 students

### **Lectures at UNC:**

BCB 720: Introduction to Statistical Modeling, 1.5 contact hours, 2015

BIOS 740: Statistical Methods for Genetic Association Studies, 4.5 contact hours, 2012, 2014

BIOS 784: Computational Biology, 4.5 contact hours, 2013, 2015

EPID 743: Genetic Epidemiology, 1.5 contact hours, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2016

BCB 710: Bioinformatics Colloquium, 1.5 contact hours, 2009, 2010, 2013, 2015

### **Lectures outside UNC:**

✧ Joint Statistical Meeting (JSM) Professional Development Continuing Education Course on

Analysis of Genome-Wide Sequencing Association Studies, jointly taught with Xihong Lin and Michael Wu - 2014

- ✧ Short Course on Genetic Epidemiology, Nanjing Medical University, Nanjing, China - 2013
- ✧ 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Short Course on Next Generation Sequencing: Technology and Statistical Methods, UAB in Birmingham, Alabama – 2012
- ✧ ICSA Short Course on the Analyses of Next Generation Sequencing Studies, Boston, 2012
- ✧ Statistical Genetics Short Course, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, 2010 summer
- ✧ 7<sup>th</sup> Course “SNP’s and Human Diseases”, Erasmus MC, Rotterdam, the Netherlands, 2010
- ✧ Graduate Student Instructor for Biostat605 (Introduction to SAS), University of Michigan, 2008

### **Postdoctoral Scientist Advisor:**

- 2016- Laura Raffield, Ph.D. in Molecular Genetics and Genomics
- 2016- Qing Duan, Ph.D. in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology
- 2012-2016 Zheng Xu, Ph.D. in Statistics.
- 2012-2015 Song Yan, Ph.D. in Statistics. Current position: data scientist at Microsoft Bing Ads.

### **Graduate Student Thesis Advisor:**

- 2012-2016 Guosheng Zhang, Ph.D. student, Curriculum in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology. First position: Software Engineer Internship at Google.
- 2012-2016 Qing Duan, Ph.D. student, Curriculum in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology.
- 2010-2015 Kuan-Chieh Huang, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics. First position: Sr. Biostatistician at Gilead Sciences, Inc.
- 2009-2013 Andrea Byrnes, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics. First position: Postdoctoral Fellow, Analytic and Translational Genetics Unit at Massachusetts General Hospital, the Broad Institute
- 2009-2013 Yi Liu, Ph.D. student, Department of Computer Science. First position: Applied Researcher with Microsoft

### **Graduate Student Thesis Advisory Committees:**

- 2015- Christopher Bryant, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics
- 2014- Xiaolei Zhou, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics
- 2014- Robert Corty, Ph.D. student, Curriculum in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology
- 2015- Matthew Psioda, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics
- 2015- Matthew Holt, Ph.D. student, Department of Computer Science
- 2015- Wei Xue, Dr.PH student, Department of Biostatistics
- 2015 Thomas Conrad, M.S. student, Department of Biostatistics
- 2015-2016 Ran Tao, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics
- 2014-2016 Hojin Yang, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics
- 2014-2015 Pratyaydipta Rudra, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics
- 2013-2015 Jin Li, Ph.D. student, Curriculum in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology
- 2012-2015 Martin Buchkovich, Ph.D. student, Curriculum in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology

2013-2014 Shuai Yuan, Ph.D. student, Computer Science and Informatics, Emory University  
 2013-2014 Yunfei Wang, Dr.Ph. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2012-2014 TingHuei Chen, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2013-2014 Ni Zhao, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2013-2014 Zhengzheng Tang, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2013-2014 Gene Urrutia, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2012-2013 Gregory Mayhew, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2012-2013 Ni Zhao, M.S. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2010-2014 Gabi Griffin, Ph.D. student, Curriculum in Genetics and Molecular Biology  
 2010-2012 Damien Croteau-Chonka, Ph.D. student, Curriculum in Genetics and Molecular  
 Biology and Bioinformatics and Computational Biology Training Program  
 2010-2012 Yihui Zhou, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2009-2010 Lindsey Ho, Dr.Ph. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2009-2010 John Schwatz, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics

**Graduate Student Academic Advisor:**

2016- Kayla Kilpatrick, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2016- Hillary Heiling, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2013-2015 Yinghao Pan, Ph.D. student, Department of Biostatistics  
 2012-2014 Xiaoqiang Xue, Dr.PH., Department of Biostatistics

**Graduate Rotation Students:**

2015 Winter Dan Liang  
 2014 Spring Shengjie Chai  
 2013 Spring Greg Keele  
 2012 Spring Guosheng Zhang  
 2011 Fall Qing Duan

**Visiting Scholar:**

2013-2014 Wei Chen  
 2014-2015 Suhua Chang

**Programmer:**

2012-2013 Yunfei Wang

**Statistician:**

2013-2014 Yurong Lu

**GRANTS**

**ACTIVE**

1R01HL129132	Li (PI)	07/15/16-02/29/20
NIH/NHLBI	\$658,579	20% Efforts
Genetic Studies of Blood Cell Traits in Multi-Ethnic Cohorts		

The goal of this study is to map, annotate and validate genes for blood cell traits in multi-ethnic cohorts to increase our knowledge of blood cell trait genetics.

Role: PI

1R01HG006292 Li (PI) 08/23/11-05/31/17  
NIH/NHGRI \$250,000 30% Efforts

Design and Analysis of Sequencing-based Studies for Complex Human Traits

The goal of this study is to establish a comprehensive statistical framework for the design and analysis of sequencing-based studies for complex human traits.

Role: PI

U54 HD079124 Piven(PI) 09/24/13-05/31/18  
NIH \$107,539 10% Efforts

Clinical Translational Research Center for Neurodevelopmental Disorders

Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Research Center.

Role: Core Director

1R01DK101855 North(PI) 08/15/14-07/31/17  
NIH/NIDDK \$605,779 6% Efforts

Leveraging ancestral diversity to map adiposity loci in Hispanics

The goal of this project is to perform the first large-scale genomic study in search of obesity-susceptibility loci in HL populations.

5R01ES020836 Whitse(PI) 08/06/12-04/30/17  
NIH \$343,515 5% Efforts

Epigenetic Mechanisms of PM-Mediated CVD risk

The goal of this project is to advance the understanding of epigenetic mechanisms underlying susceptibility to PM-mediated CVD risk in post-menopausal women

1R01DK093757-01 Mohlke (PI) 09/05/11-7/31/16  
NIH/NIDDK \$470,076 15% Efforts

Genetic epidemiology of rare and regulatory variants for metabolic traits

The goal of this project is to identify novel variants that influence traits related to diabetes, obesity and the metabolic syndrome and mechanisms by which DNA variants influence gene expression and disease.

Role: Co-Investigator

### **PAST**

1R01HG006703-01 Li (PI) 05/16/12-02/28/16  
NIH/NHGRI \$224,285 20% Efforts

Imputation and Analysis of Rare Variants in Admixed Populations

The goal of this study is to develop statistical methods and computational tools for the imputation of rare genetic variants in admixed populations.

Role: PI

Subcontract No. 3001352222 Li (PI) 12/01/09-12/11/14

GlaxoSmithKline/UMichigan	\$54,593	3% Efforts
The goal of this project is to develop and apply imputation based methodology to genome wide association and sequencing datasets.		
Role: Subcontract PI		
1R01 DA030976-01	Wilhelmsen (PI)	09/30/10-05/31/16
NIH	\$2,729,715	10% Efforts
Deep Sequencing Studies for Cannabis and Stimulant Dependence		
The goal of this proposal is to identify genes that affect susceptibility to stimulant and cannabis dependence using whole genome sequencing with genotype imputation.		
Role: Co-Investigator		
5P01HD031921-15	Whitsel (PI)	08/01/10-03/15/13
NIH	\$493,201	8% Efforts
Modification of PM-mediated Arrhythmogenesis in Populations		
The goal of the project is to examine susceptibility to the arrhythmogenic effects of particulate matter (PM) air pollution contributed by common genetic variation.		
Role: Co-Investigator		
R01 MH090936-02	Rusyn (PI)	9/17/10-7/31/12
NIH/NIMH	\$220,904	4% Efforts
Facilitating GTE <sub>x</sub> , Disease, and G <sub>x</sub> E Analyses Via Fast Expression (e)QTL Mapping		
The goal of this project is to develop new statistical tools and graphical user-friendly software to facilitate the analysis of eQTL studies.		
Role: Co-Investigator		
1RC2HL102924-01(NCE)	Jackson, North (PI)	09/30/09-07/31/12
WHI Sequencing Project (WHISP)		
NIH/Ohio State Univ. Sub	\$397,899	16% Efforts
The overall goal of this project submitted in response to NHLBI RC2 Topic 'Large-scale DNA Sequencing and Molecular Profiling of Well-phenotyped NHLBI Cohorts' (RFA-OD-09-004) is to identify putative functional variants for high-priority heart lung and blood phenotypes among American post-menopausal women from diverse ancestral and geographic backgrounds.		
Role: Co-Investigator		
5R01 HL095396-02	Knowles (PI)	09/24/08-07/31/12
NIH/NHLBI	\$515,788	10% Efforts
Molecular Phenotypes for Cystic Fibrosis Lung Disease		
The goal of this project is to define a molecular phenotype for CF lung disease, which relates to prognosis, and new targets for therapy.		
Role: Co-Investigator		
U01 DA024413	Costello (PI)	09/01/07-06/30/12
NIDA/Duke sub (Sullivan, UNC PI)	\$297,458	8% Efforts
A developmental model of gene-environment interplay in SUDs		

The major goal of this study is to investigate genetic main effects and gene-environment interactions using GWAS data in longitudinal studies of substance initiation and progression.  
Role: Co-Investigator

3R01 DK078150-04                      Mohlke (PI)                      04/01/07-03/31/12  
NIH/NIDDK                              \$389,802                      20% Efforts

Genetic Epidemiology of Body Mass Index, Adiposity, and Weight Gain

The goals of this study are to test candidate genes for association with obesity-related traits and weight gain across 22 years in women from the Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey and to evaluate interactions with diet composition and physical activity.

Role: Co-Investigator

3R01 CA082659-11S1                      Lin (PI)                      08/01/09-07/31/11  
NIH/NCI                                      \$163,841                      20% Efforts

Statistical Methods in Cancer Research

The goal of this project is the development of statistical methods for the designs and analysis of clinical and epidemiological cancer studies.

Role: Co-Investigator

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

### **Service to Discipline:**

#### NIH Study Section Reviewer:

Jul 2016: (co-chair) ZRG1 GGG-L (50) Study Section: Novel Genomic Technology Development

Feb 2016: Genomics, Computational Biology and Technology (GCAT) Study Section

Jun 2014: NHLBI Special Emphasis Panel ZHL1 CSR-X (O1)

Feb 2014: NHLBI Special Emphasis Panel ZHL1 CSR-X (M1)

Oct 2013: Biodata Management and Analysis (BDMA) Study Section

Feb 2012: Genomics, Computational Biology and Technology (GCAT) Study Section

#### Other Grant Reviews:

May 2016: Research Grant Counsel, Hong Kong

Mar 2015: Research Grant Counsel, Hong Kong

Jun 2013: ERC (European Research Council) Consolidator Grant Proposals

Jan 2013: Barts and the London Charity Grant Proposals

Apr 2012: Wellcome Trust and Royal Society Sir Henry Dale Fellowship

#### Editorial Board, Journals:

*AIMS Genetics*

*Frontiers in Statistical Genetics and Methodology*

*PLoS ONE*

#### Ad Hoc Reviewer, Journals:

*The American Journal of Human Genetics*

*The American Journal of Public Health*  
*Annals of Applied Statistics*  
*Annals of Neurology*  
*Bioinformatics*  
*Biostatistics*  
*BMC Bioinformatics*  
*BMC Genetics*  
*BMC Genomics*  
*European Journal of Human Genetics*  
*Frontiers in Statistical Genetics and Methodology*  
*Frontiers of Medicine*  
*Genetic Epidemiology*  
*Genetics*  
*Genome Biology*  
*Genome Research*  
*Human Heredity*  
*Human Molecular Genetics*  
*International Journal of Biostatistics*  
*Journal of Bioinformatics and Computational Biology*  
*Nature Communications*  
*Nature Genetics*  
*Nature Methods*  
*Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing (PSB)*  
*PLoS Computational Biology*  
*PLoS Genetics*  
*PLoS ONE*  
*Scientific Reports*  
*Statistical Applications in Genetics and Molecular Biology*  
*Theoretical Population Biology*

Other:

Co-Organizer, Research Triangle Park Statistical Genetics Conference, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016

Session Chair, Joint Statistical Meeting Invited Session, Miami Beach, FL 2011

Member, WIDTH Symposium Planning Committee, Ann Arbor, MI 2008

**Service within UNC-Chapel Hill:**

Member, 2013- Research Computing Advisory Committee

Member, 2012-2015 Course Organizing Committee: Statistical Software Development

Member, 2010- Department of Biostatistics Computing committee

Member, 2010-2015 Bioinformatics and Computational Biology Curriculum advisory committee

Member, 2014,2015 Search Committee for Statistical Genetics Faculty Position

Member, 2014 Search Committee for Computational Genomics Position

Member, 2014 Biostatistics Qualifying Exam Committee

Member, 2013-2014 Quantitative Sub Committee, Recruitment Committee for Biological

and Biomedical Sciences Program (BBSP)  
Member, 2013-2014 School of Public Health Awards Committee  
Member, 2013-2014 Doctoral Examinations Committee, Department of Biostatistics  
Member, 2013-2014 Award Committee, Department of Biostatistics  
Member, 2013-2014 HHMI International Student Research Fellowship  
UNC Internal Review Committee  
Member, 2013 Search Committee for Sequencing Informatics Position  
Member, 2011-2012 Biostatistics Information Technology Committee,  
Department of Biostatistics  
Member, Spring 2011 BCB Statistics Course Committee,

### **Memberships in Professional Societies:**

International Chinese Statistical Association, 2007-present  
American Society of Human Genetics, 2005-present  
American Statistical Association, 2002-present  
American Association for the Advancement of Science, 2007-2008  
American Society for Quality, 2003-2005

## **REFLECTIVE RESEARCH STATEMENT**

My research interest is in statistical genetics, particularly for the dissection of genetic mechanisms underlying complex human traits. Specifically, my group focuses on the development, implementation, and application of statistical methods and computational tools for the understanding of human genetic variation, with a particular focus on complex human diseases and traits. My group has been focusing on the design and analysis of sequencing based studies for complex human traits.

Massively parallel sequencing has transformed the field of genomic studies. These technologies have resulted in the successful identification of causal variants for many rare Mendelian disorders. However, the development of robust statistical and computational methods has fallen behind the technological advances particularly for application to the study of complex human traits. My group has been attempting to tackle the following issues. First, we have been extending our genotype imputation methods (implemented in our software MaCH) to detect SNPs from a combination of sequencing and genotyping data, generate individual-level genotype calls with estimated uncertainty measures, and provide phased haplotypes (software *thunder* was developed). Our methods can accommodate low coverage sequencing data, *as well as be useful for high coverage data*. Second, our method, by allowing low coverage sequencing data, enables a wide range of alternative designs including low-depth sequencing in larger cohorts of individuals and staged designs involving subset of individuals sequenced at arbitrary depths. We have been examining these alternative designs in terms of variant discovery, accuracy of genotype calls at discovered loci, and effective sample sizes to aid study design and sample size calculations for association studies (online tool *AbCD* published). Third, we have been developing flexible region-based statistical methods for the analysis of rare genetic variants in both genetically homogeneous populations and in recently admixed populations including African Americans and Hispanics (WHAIT, SKAT, WHAIT-



admix/AWDS, MK-SKAT developed). Fourth, we have been developing computational more efficient genotype imputation, local ancestry inference, as well as association methods to handle ever-increasing reference panels and to accommodate admixed samples with more complex linkage disequilibrium patterns (software MaCH-Admix and aMAP developed, software SKAT-admix under development). The methods we propose can handle a combination of genotyping, sequencing, and imputed data, take various sources of uncertainty in the data into consideration, and easily incorporate prior biological knowledge and potential genetic, demographic or environmental confounders, and genetic variants that are associated with traits in different directions or in non-linear fashions, in both genetically homogenous as well as admixed populations.

In addition to method development, we also creatively apply the above methods to the genetic study of various human diseases and traits. One particular focus is on blood cell traits. Blood cell traits, including hemoglobin level, red blood cell (RBC), white blood cell (WBC), and platelet counts, are important intermediate clinical phenotypes for a variety of cardiovascular, hematologic, oncologic, immunologic and infectious disease. The distributions of these traits differ considerably across ethnicities. For example, further insight into the genetic determinants of “ethnic neutropenia” in African Americans (AA) may have implications for health disparities in risk of HIV infection, sickle cell disease severity, or mobilization of neutrophils or hematopoietic stem cells in cancer patients. Our preliminary data similarly suggest important differences in the distribution of blood cell traits in Hispanics compared to non-Hispanic whites. Investigations across multi-ethnicities are likely to have direct clinical impact by providing new avenues for treatment, particularly for minority patients with low blood counts, and illuminating new mechanisms by which genetic factors related to ethnic differences in blood cell counts contribute to U.S. health disparities for risk of chronic inflammatory and thrombotic diseases. We have assembled a large collection of AA and Hispanic/Latinos (HL) and will (1) map genes for blood cell traits in AA (n~34K) accounting for local ancestry; (2) conduct the first sequencing-aided GWAS of blood cell traits in HL (n~26K) accounting for 3-way local ancestry; and (3) meta-analyze across multi-ethnic datasets, annotate and validate novel association signals.

The above research has received three NIH R01 awards and will continue to be a main focus in my group in the next 4-5 years. In addition, another recent focus is on utilizing chromosome conformation capture (3C) derived technologies to understand the three dimensional (3D) structure of our genome and DNA looping regulatory interactions in general, and to aid the interpretation of regulatory variants identified in GWAS for prioritization in functional studies in particular. Data from 3C-derived technologies can provide information that can help shed light on potential functional mechanisms. For example, a recent *Nature* publication found long-range interactions between the obesity-associated intronic variants in *FTO* and *IRX3*, with the expression of *IRX3* rather than *FTO* being directly linked to body mass (Smemo et al *Nature* 2014, PMID: 24646999). Yet another recent proof-of-concept example was shown for the potential mechanistic elucidation of breast cancer GWAS variants (Dryden et al *Genome Research* 2014, published 13 August 2014; doi:10.1101/gr.175034.114). However, methods to analyze data from 3C-derived technologies are truly in their infancy. We propose to: (1) develop statistically rigorous and computationally efficient methods to identify non-random interactions between pairs of loci in the genome; and (2) develop visualization

tools for the identifying potential target gene(s) of regulatory variant(s) of interest along with complementary epigenetic footprints.

My group implements all methods we propose into user friendly software which can benefit the community.

## **TEACHING STATEMENT**

I love teaching, which is one major reason behind my decision to pursue an academic career. Teaching is not just a flow of knowledge from a teacher to students. Rather, it involves two-way learning, communication and interactions. A teacher is supposed to deliver knowledge to students, to encourage students to become motivated and learn independently, and to learn from students. In the following, I first describe my teaching experiences and then present my teaching philosophy.

### (1) Teaching Experiences at UNC

After joining UNC, I have given guest lectures in several graduate level courses including BIOS 740 (Statistical Methods for Genetic Association Studies), BIOS735 (Statistical Computing and Software Development), EPID743 (Genetic Epidemiology), EPI889 (Advanced Genetic Epidemiology – High Throughput Data Analysis), and BCB710 (Bioinformatics Colloquium). It has been essential to design the lectures to cater the needs of students in each class. For example, for the epidemiology students, I try to teach the key concepts into context and focus more on interpretation; for the Biostatistics students, I give the mathematical and modeling details so that they can use similar models in other research problems; for the BCB students, I teach about implementation of the methods using different algorithms.

Besides guest lectures, I am the course director for a new course that I have opened with Dr. Ethan Lange: BCB725, Introduction to Statistical Genetics. The course has attracted a diverse audience when taught in Spring 2012: 17 registered students and 8 auditors. Among the registered students, 6 from BCB program, 6 from Computer Science, 3 from Biostatistics, and 2 from Epidemiology. We have designed the course to cater the needs of the diverse audience. In particular, (1) we have two lectures covering basic genetics and basic statistics related to the course at the beginning; (2) we provide knowledge that is beneficial only to some audiences (for example, mathematical derivations for Biostatistics students; source codes for BCB students) through the class website but do not attempt to cover in the lectures; (3) we have made some homework problems optional extra credits problems so that motivated students from relevant background are encouraged to tackle more challenging problems; and (4) give students flexible options for their final project. The course has been quite well received even with a potentially competing course BIOS740 that covers essentially the same topics but focus more on statistics. We will continue offering it in future years.

In addition to the regular teaching, I was also invited to teach in short courses, including the Statistical Genetics Short Course at Chapel Hill, North Carolina, in the summer of 2010; the 7th Course “SNP’s and Human Diseases”, Erasmus MC, Rotterdam, in the Netherlands, 2010; the short course on the Analyses of Next Generation Sequencing Studies, in Boston, 2012; the 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Short Course on Next Generation Sequencing: Technology and Statistical Methods, UAB in Birmingham, Alabama; 2013 Short Course on Genetic Epidemiology, Nanjing Medical University, Nanjing, China; 2014 Joint Statistical Meeting (JSM) Professional Development Continuing Education Course on Analysis of Genome-Wide Sequencing Association Studies.

## (2) Teaching Philosophy

I view learning as the responsibility of the student as well as the instructor. As an instructor, I would like to focus primarily on the responsibility on my side. The teacher serves a guide in students' pursuit of knowledge. The teacher has already traveled the intellectual ground that the students are covering. Because of this, he or she knows many of the pitfalls and dangers that exist. The teacher is also aware of many of the interesting and wonderful aspects that can be seen along the way. It is the responsibility of the teacher to point out as many of these as possible to the students.

When necessary, the teacher is also responsible for encouraging students to continue this quest beyond the course he or she is teaching. The teacher must be equipped with a myriad of techniques to accomplish this goal. The teacher must be willing to use both rewards and punishments to help the students continue. A teacher can encourage and inspire, but not force knowledge upon a student. A teacher should try his or her best to make the class instructive as well as full of fun. For the above reasons, I always try my best (1) to give a lecture focused on intuitions and concepts, rather than the technical details; (2) to clearly explain and deeply explore less/selected material rather than skimming over everything; and (3) to know my students well through in-class and out-of-class interactions so that I can work out different study plans for different students.

Finally, a teacher must be willing to learn more. Just because the teacher has traveled this intellectual ground before does not mean that he or she knows everything about it. The teacher must be willing to learn and adapt. The teacher should not only keep broadening his/her knowledge, but also keep sharpening his/her teaching techniques from students and peer evaluations.

In conclusion, a teacher is a guide who can aid and encourage students in their quest for knowledge. The teacher cannot force them to continue this quest, but can and should take great efforts to encourage them. The teacher must also be willing to learn from what his or her students are willing to teach them.